

**Participation in the study tour at least once during  
the M.A. & P.G.Diploma course is compulsory for  
regular students**

# **M. A. In A.I.H.C. & ARCHAEOLOGY EXAMINATION**

## **SEMESTER - I**

PAPER – I HISTORIOGRAPHY

PAPER – II POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 320 A.D.

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – III INDIAN POLITY UP TO 13<sup>TH</sup> CENT. AD

PAPER – IV CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN ANCIENT INDIA

PAPER – V SOCIAL HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 13<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY A.D.

**Any one of the following**

PAPER – VI PRINCIPLES OF ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – VII FUNDAMENTALS OF ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – VIII ANCIENT HISTORY OF VIDARBHA

**PRACTICAL(MODELLING, POTTERY MAKING) AND VIVA-VOCE**

## **SEMESTER - II**

PAPER – I RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

PAPER – II POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDIA 320 A.D. TO 1300 A.D.

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – III INDIAN RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY UP TO 13<sup>TH</sup> CENT. A.D.

PAPER – IV WORSHIP IN ANCIENT INDIA

PAPER – V ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 13<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY A.D.

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – VI METHODS OF ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – VII INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – VIII ART & ARCHITECTURE OF VIDARBHA

**PRACTICAL(SURVEYING, DRAWING, PHOTOGRAPHY) AND VIVA-VOCE**

**SEMESTER – III**

**(GROUP – A for regular student)**

PAPER – I PREHISTORY OF INDIA

PAPER – II INDIAN ARCHITECTURE

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – III EPIGRAPHY AND PALIOGRAPHY

PAPER – IV MUSEOLOGY

PAPER – V HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

PAPER – VI ANCIENT INDIAN TECHNOLOGY

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – VII ANCIENT INDIAN NUMISMATICS

PAPER – VIII HISTORY OF INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – IX HARAPPAN CIVILIZATION

PAPER – X NUMISMATICS & EPIGRAPHY OF VIDARBHA

**PRACTICAL(MUSEUM DISPLAY) AND VIVA-VOCE**

**SEMESTER – IV**

**(GROUP – A for regular student)**

PAPER – I PROTO-HISTORY OF INDIA

PAPER – II ART AND ICONOGRAPHY

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – III SELECTED INSCRIPTION

PAPER – IV ANTIQUARIAN LAWS

PAPER – V POST-EXCAVATION ANALYSIS AND REPORT WRITING

PAPER – VI SCIENCE IN ARCHAEOLOGY

**Any One of the following**

PAPER – VII HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – VIII ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER – IX EARLY IRON AGE OF INDIA

PAPER – X ARCHAEOLOGY OF VIDARBHA

**TOUR REPORT/DISSERTATION/EXCAVATION REPORT AND VIVA-VOCE**

**SEMESTER – III**

**(GROUP – B for any student)**

PAPER – I     ANCIENT WORLD - I

PAPER – II    INDIAN CULTURE OUTSIDE INDIA - I

**Any Two of the following**

PAPER – III    HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA - I

PAPER – IV    ANCIENT INDIAN LITERATURE – I

PAPER - V     CULTURAL (ART) BACKGROUND OF INDIA– I

**SEMESTER – IV**

**(GROUP – B for any student)**

PAPER – I     ANCIENT WORLD - II

PAPER – II    INDIAN CULTURE OUTSIDE INDIA - II

**Any Two of the following**

PAPER – III    HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA - II

PAPER – IV    ANCIENT INDIAN LITERATURE – II

PAPER - V     CULTURAL (RELIGIOUS) BACKGROUND OF INDIA– II

## SEMESTER - I

### PAPER – I HISTORIOGRAPHY

1. Meaning of historiography, Nature, kinds and scope of history
2. Interpretation of data, causation and historicism
3. History and other Disciplines, History, Archaeology, Anthropology, Geography. Economics, Political Science, Sociology, Linguistics and Literature, Natural Sciences and Applied Sciences.
4. Traditional approaches to History, Facts and their authenticity, Nationalist and leftist approaches, Rewriting of History.

#### Books Recommended :

1. Barnes, *A History of Historical Writings*
२. गायकवाड, सरदेसाई व हनमाने, *इतिहास लेखन शास्त्र*
३. आठवले, सदाशिव, *इतिहासाचे तत्वज्ञान*

### PAPER – II POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 320 A.D.

1. Geographical Background, Physiographical features soil, Hills and Mountains, Rocks, Minerals, Water bodies.
2. Sources – Literary and Archaeological
3. Pre Vedic and Vedic India – Aryan Problem, Vedic Economy, Polity, Society and Religion, Harappan Culture
4. Janapadas and Mahajanpadas, Nanda, Maurya, Sungas, Kanvas, Satavahana and Kushanas

#### Books Recommended :

1. Allchin, F.R. 1995. *The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia: the Emergence of Cities and States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. Datta, K.K., Mujumdar, R.C., Raychaudhari, H.C., *Advanced History of India*
3. Devahuti, D. 1970. *Harsha - A Political History*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
4. Goyal, S.R. 1986. *Harsha and Buddhism*. Meerut: Kusumajali Prakasan.
5. Jha, D. N., *Ancient India*
6. Jha, Amiteshwar and Dilip Rajgor. 1994. *Studies in the Coinage of the Western Kshatrapas*. Anjaneri (Nasik): Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies.
7. Kosambi, D.D. 1985. *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*. (reprint) Bombay: Popular Prakasan.
8. Mujumdar, R.C. & Pussalkar, A.D., *History and Culture of Indian People*

9. Majumdar, R.C. and A.D. Pusalkar (ed.). 1950. *The Vedic Age*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
10. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1966. *The Age of Imperial Unity*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
11. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1970. *The Classical Age*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
12. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1971. *The Age of Imperial Kannauj*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
13. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1972. *The Struggle for the Empire*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
14. Majumdar, R.C., H.C. Raychoudhuri, and K. Datta. 1961. *Advanced History of India*. London: Macmillan.
15. Mirashi, V.V. 1981. *The History and Inscriptions of the Satavahanas and the Western Kshatrapas*. Bombay: State Board of Literature.
16. Narain, A.K. 1957. *The Indo-Greeks*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
17. Raychoudhuri, H.C. 1950. *Political History of Ancient India*. (5th ed.) Calcutta: University of Calcutta.
18. Sharma, R.S. 1965. *Indian Feudalism*. Calcutta: University of Calcutta.
19. Shastri, K.A.N and G. Srinivasachari. 1970. *Advanced History of India*. London: Macmillan and Co.
20. Shastri, K.A.N. 1966. *History of South India*. (IIIrd ed.) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
21. Shastri, K.A.N. 1952. *The Age of the Nandas and Mauryas*. Banaras: Motilal Banarsidas.
22. Shastri, K.A.N. 1957. *A Comprehensive History of India vol. II. (The Mauryas and Satavahanas)*. Bombay: Orient Longmans.
23. Shastri, A.M. (ed.). 1999. *Age of Satavahanas*, 2 vols., Aryan Prakashan, New Delhi.
24. Thapar, Romila, *History of India*
25. Thapar, Romila. 1973. *Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas* (2nd ed) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
२६. पाण्डेय, विमलचंद्र, *प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास*
२७. वाजपेयी, कृष्णदत्त तथा विमलचंद्र पाण्डेय, *प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास*

### **PAPER – III INDIAN POLITY UP TO 13<sup>TH</sup> CENT. AD**

1. Sources of Polity, States – Origin, Nature, Aims and Functions
2. Kingship and Republic, Political organisation – Sabha, Samiti and Vidatha
3. Mantri Parishad, Inter-state Relations.
4. Administration – Central, Provincial and Local, Judiciary and Military Organisation

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Altekar, A. S., 1949, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Banaras
2. Bandopadhyaya, N. C., 1927, *Development of Hindu Polity and Political Theories*, Calcutta
3. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*

4. Bhandarkar, D. R., 1929, *Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity*, Benaras
5. Dikshitar, V. R. R. 1953, *The Mauryan polity*, Madras
6. Ghosal, U. N., 1959, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, Bombay
7. Jaiswal, K. P., 1934, *Hindu Polity*, Calcutta
8. Law, Narendra Nath, 1921, *Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity*, Oxford
9. Prasad, Beni, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*
10. Sharma, R. S., *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*
11. Sinha, H. N., 1938, *Sovereignty in Ancient Indian Polity*, London,

#### **PAPER – IV CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN ANCIENT INDIA**

1. Sources of Law and Judiciary, Origin, Nature, Aims and Functions
2. Law of Crime and Types of Crime
3. Punishment, necessity, origin and nature; Types of punishment.
4. Judiciary system, procedure : Layer, Appeal, Document, Result, Review and Action

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Altekar, A. S., 1949, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Banaras
2. Bandopadhyaya, N. C., 1927, *Development of Hindu Polity and Political Theories*, Calcutta
3. Banerjea, P. N., 1960, *International Law and Custom in Ancient India*, Calcutta
4. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*
5. Bhandarkar, D. R., 1929, *Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity*, Benaras
6. Chaudhary, R. K., 1953, *Ancient Indian Law and Justice*, Motilal and Banarasi Dass.
7. Dikshitar, V. R. R. 1953, *The Mauryan polity*, Madras
8. Dutt, Nalinaksha, 1945, *Early Monastic Buddhism* Calcutta
9. Dutt, Sukumar, 1924, *Early Buddhist Monachism* London
10. Ghosal, U. N., 1959, *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, Bombay
11. Jaiswal, K. P., 1934, *Hindu Polity*, Calcutta
12. Jha, G. N., 1933, *Hindu Law and its Sources*, Indian Press, Allahabad
13. Jolly, J., 1928, *Hindu Law and Customs*, Calcutta
14. Law, Narendra Nath, 1921, *Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity*, Oxford
15. Prasad, Beni, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*
16. Sharma, R. S., *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*
17. Sinha, H. N., 1938, *Sovereignty in Ancient Indian Polity*, London

## **PAPER – IV SOCIAL HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 13 TH CENTURY A.D.**

1. Varna, Jati, Ashrama, Family, Position of Women, Marriage
2. Samskaras
3. Education
4. Sports and Pastimes, Dress and Ornaments

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Altekar, A.S. 1973. *Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass.
2. Altekar, A.S. 1975. *Education in Ancient India*. Varanasi: Manohar Prakashan.
3. Banerjea, G. 1923. *The Hindu Law of Marriage and Stridhana*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
4. Chopra, P.N., B.N. Puri, and M.N. Das 1974. *Social, Cultural and Economic History of India*. Delhi: Macmillian India.
5. Dutta, N.K. 1931. *Origin and Growth of Caste in India (vol 1)*. London : Harper and Row.
6. Eliade, M. 1975. *Rites and Symbols of Initiation*. London:Harper and Row.
7. Ghosh, A. 1973. *The City in Early Historical India*. Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
8. Gonda, J. 1980. *Vedic Rituals-the Non-Solemn Rites*. Leiden. E.J. Brill.
9. Ghurye, G.S., Caste in India
10. Horner, D.B. 1930. *Women under Primitive Buddhism*. London: George Routledge and sons ltd.
11. Hutton, J.H. 1963. *Caste in India*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
12. Kane, P.V. 1941. *History of Dharmashstra (Vol II, Pt 1)*. Pune: Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute.
13. Karandikar, S.V. 1928. *Hindu Exogamy*. Bombay: Advocate of India Press.
14. Kunhan Raja, C. 1950. *Some Aspects of Education in Ancient India*. Adyar: Adyar Library.
15. Maity, S.K. 1958. *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*. Calcutta: World Press Ltd.
16. Majumdar, R.C. 1922. *Corporate Life in Ancient India*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
17. Motichandra 1977. *Trade and Trade Routes in Ancient India*. New Delhi. Abhinav Publications.
18. Moon, Vasant. (ed.) 1987. *Writings and Speeches of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*. Bombay:Department of Education, Government of Maharashtra.
19. Pandey, Raja Bali 1966. *Hindu Sanskaras*. Varanasi: Chowkhamba Vidyabhavan.
20. Rawlinson, H.G. 1916. *Intercourse between India and the Western World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
21. Sharma, R.S. and V. Jha (eds.) 1974. *Indian Society: Historical Probings*. New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
22. Sharma, R.S. 1987. *Urban Decay in India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.



23. Sharma, R.S. 1985. *Material Culture and Social Formation in Ancient India*. New Delhi: Macmillian India.
24. Sharma, R.S. 1966. *Light on Early Society and Economy*. Bombay: Manaktalas.
25. Sharma, R.S. 1965. *Indian Feudalism*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
26. Sharma, R.S. 1958. *Shudras in Ancient India*. Delhi : Motilal Banarasidass.
27. Sharma, R. S., *Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Ancient India*.
28. Sontheimer, G.D. 1977. *The Joint Hindu Family and its Evolution as a Legal Institution*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
29. Thapar, Romila 1984. *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*. Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd.
30. Warmington, E.H. 1928. *Commerce between the Roman Empire and India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
31. Wheeler, R. E. M. 1954. *Rome beyond the Imperial Frontiers*. London: G.Bell and Sons. Ltd.

## **PAPER – V PRINCIPLES OF ARCHAEOLOGY**

1. Definition and scope of Archaeology, Relationship of Archaeology with History, Anthropology and the pure sciences.
2. History of world Archaeology up to present, Development of field techniques, Rise of archaeological science.
3. History of Indian Archaeology, the colonial background, new issues and perspectives since 1947.
4. Archaeology and the public education – Threats, damage, negligence, greed for land and wanton destruction, Legislative basis of conservation and protection of heritage, return of cultural property.

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bell, J. 1994. *Reconstructing Prehistory: Scientific Method in Archaeology*, Philadelphia: Temple University.
2. Binford, L.R. 1983. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record*. London: Thames and Hudson.
3. Binford, L. R. 1973. *An Archaeological Perspective*. New York: Seminar Press.
4. Binford, L.R. 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
5. Binford, L.R. 1989. *Debating Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
6. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology : From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.

7. Childe, V.G. 1956. *Piecing Together the Past: The Interpretation of Archaeological Data*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Clark, J.G.D. 1939. *Archaeology and Society*. London: Methuen.
9. Clarke, J.G.D. 1982. *The Identity of Man*. London : Methuen.
10. Clarke, D.L. 1963. "Archaeology: the Loss of Innocence." *Antiquity* 47:6-8.
11. Daniel Glyn, *The Origins and Growth of Archaeology*
12. Daniel, Glyn E. 1975. *150 years of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
13. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London : Thames and Hudson.
14. Dunnell, R.C. 1971. *Systematics in Prehistory*. New York: Free Press.
15. Embree, Lester 1987. "Archaeology: the Most Basic Science of All" *Antiquity* 61:75-78.
16. Fagan, B. 1988. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. Glenview (Illinois): Scott, Foresman and Company.
17. Hayden, Brian 1993. *Archaeology: The Science of Once and Future Things*. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
18. Hodder, I. 1986. *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
19. Hodder, Ian. 1999. *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
20. Hole, F. and R. F. Heizer 1973. *Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology*. New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston.
21. Knudson, S.J. 1978. *Culture in Retrospect*. Chicago: Rand McNally.
22. Kuznar, L.A. 1997. *Reclaiming Scientific Anthropology*. Walnut Creek, California: Altamira Press.
23. Paddayya, K. 1979. "Palaeoethnography vis-avis the Stone Age Cultures of India: Some Methodological considerations." *Bulletin of the Deccan College Post-Graduate & Research Institute* 38:63-90.
24. Paddyya, K., *New Archaeology and its Aftermath*
25. Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn 1991. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*. London: Thames and Hudson.
26. Spaulding, A.C. 1960. "The Dimensions of Archaeology" in N. Hammond (ed.) *Readings in Archaeology and Physical Anthropology*.
27. Trigger, Bruce. 1989. *A History of Archaeological Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
२८. पाण्डे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
२९. देव, शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
३०. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई

## **PAPER – VI FUNDAMENTALS OF ARCHAEOLOGY**

1. Definition, scope and multi-disciplinary approach.
2. Brief review of the development of archaeology in India.
3. Important concepts used in archaeology: systems approach, culture, culture change, adaptation, settlement system, classification.
4. Archaeology and the public awareness

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bell, J. 1994. *Reconstructing Prehistory: Scientific Method in Archaeology*, Philadelphia: Temple University.
2. Binford, L.R. 1983. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record*. London: Thames and Hudson.
3. Binford, L. R. 1973. *An Archaeological Perspective*. New York: Seminar Press.
4. Binford, L.R. 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
5. Binford, L.R. 1989. *Debating Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
6. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology : From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
7. Childe, V.G. 1956. *Piecing Together the Past: The Interpretation of Archaeological Data*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Clark, J.G.D. 1939. *Archaeology and Society*. London: Methuen.
9. Clarke, J.G.D. 1982. *The Identity of Man*. London : Methuen.
10. Clarke, D.L. 1963. "Archaeology: the Loss of Innocence." *Antiquity* 47:6-8.
11. Daniel Glyn, *The Origins and Growth of Archaeology*
12. Daniel, Glyn E. 1975. *150 years of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
13. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London : Thames and Hudson.
14. Dunnell, R.C. 1971. *Systematics in Prehistory*. New York: Free Press.
15. Embree, Lester 1987. "Archaeology: the Most Basic Science of All" *Antiquity* 61:75-78.
16. Fagan, B. 1988. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. Glenview (Illinois): Scott, Foresman and Company.
17. Hayden, Brian 1993. *Archaeology: The Science of Once and Future Things*. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
18. Hodder, I. 1986. *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
19. Hodder, Ian. 1999. *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
20. Hole, F. and R. F. Heizer 1973. *Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology*. New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston.
21. Knudson, S.J. 1978. *Culture in Retrospect*. Chicago: Rand McNally.

22. Kuznar, L.A. 1997. *Reclaiming Scientific Anthropology*. Walnut Creek, California: Altamira Press.
23. Paddyaya, K. 1979. "Palaeoethnography vis-avis the Stone Age Cultures of India: Some Methodological considerations." *Bulletin of the Deccan College Post-Graduate & Research Institute* 38:63-90.
24. Paddyaya, K., *New Archaeology and its Aftermath*
25. Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn 1991. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*. London: Thames and Hudson.
26. Spaulding, A.C. 1960. "The Dimensions of Archaeology" in N. Hammond (ed.) *Readings in Archaeology and Physical Anthropology*.
27. Trigger, Bruce. 1989. *A History of Archaeological Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
२८. पाण्डे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
२९. देव, शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
३०. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई

## PAPER – VII ANCIENT HISTORY OF VIDARBHA

1. Geographical Background, Physiographical features, soil, Hills and Mountains, Rocks, Minerals, Water bodies, Literary and Archaeological Sources of Vidarbha History.
2. Pre Vedic and Vedic period of Vidarbha, Mahajanpad, Vidarbha In Buddhist period, Maurya, Sungas, Satavahana, Bhadra-Mitra, Kshatrpa and
3. Vakataka and their contempury Gupta
4. Later Vakataka, Vishnukundins, Kalchuri, Parmara, Chalukya, Nal, Rashtrakuta, Yadava.

### Books Recommended :

1. Altekar, A. S. & , *Gupta-Vakataka Age*, Benaras
2. Bakkar, Hans, *The Vakatakas*
3. Shastri, A. M., *The Age of Vakataka*, New Delhi
4. Shastri, A. M., *Vakataka Sources and History*, New Delhi
5. Verma, O.P., *Yadavas and Their Times*, Nagpur
६. गुप्त, चं. शे., *विदर्भ की भौगोलिक पृष्ठभूमि*, नागपुर
७. गुप्त, नत्थुलाल, १९७९, *विदर्भ का सांस्कृतिक इतिहास*, नागपुर
८. याजदानी, जी., *दक्कन का प्राचीन इतिहास*, नई दिल्ली
९. कोलते, वि. भि., १९८७, *महाराष्ट्रातील काही ताम्रपट व शिलालेख*, मुंबई

१०. कोलारकर, श. गो., *विदर्भाचा इतिहास*, नागपूर
११. पानसे, मु. ग., *यादवकालीन महाराष्ट्र*,
१२. मिराशी,वा.वी., १९५७, *वाकाटक नृपति आणि त्यांचा काळ*, नागपूर
१३. मिराशी,वा.वि., *कलचुरी नृपती आणि त्यांचा काळ*, नागपूर
१४. मिराशी,वा.वि., १९६९, *सातवाहन आणि पश्चिमी क्षेत्रांचा इतिहास आणि कोरिव लेख*, मुंबई
१५. मेश्राम, प्रदीप शा., १९९३, *विदर्भातील बौद्ध धम्माचा इतिहास*, नागपूर
१६. राजूरकर, अ. ज. , *चंद्रपूरचा इतिहास*, महाकाली प्रकाशन, चंद्रपूर

## SEMESTER – II

### PAPER – I RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

1. Definition, nature and scope
2. Research process Tools and Techniques, Data Collection, Analysis and its interpretation, Hypothesis, concepts in Research and Problems of objectivity in Research.
3. Themes in Indian History – Social, Economic, Religious, Science and Technology.
4. Thinkers of History – Alexander Cunningham, M. Wheeler and H.D.Sankalia, V.A.Smith, V.S. Agrawal, A.K. Coomarswamy, A.S. Altekar, A.L.Basham, R.C.Mujumdar, D.D.Kosambi

#### Books Recommended :

1. Bernard Knapp, B. (Ed.). 1992. *Archaeology, Annales and Ethnohistory*. Cambridge University Press.
2. Binford, L.R. 1989. *Debating Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
3. Binford, L.R. 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
4. Chitnis, K. N., *Research Methodology in History*
5. Cohen, M.R. and E. Nagel. 1976. *An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method*. Bombay: Allied Publishers.
6. Gellner, E. 1985. *Relativism and Social Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
7. Goode, W.J. and P.K. Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*. Tokyo: Mcgraw-Hill Student Edition.
8. Gopal, M. H., *An Introduction to Research Procedures in Social Sciences*
9. Kelley, J.H. and M.P. Hanen 1990. *Archaeology and the Methodology of Science*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.

10. Hodder, Ian. 1992. *Theory and Practice in Archaeology*. London: Routledge.
11. Hodder, Ian. (ed) 1982. *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
12. Hodder, I. 1995. *Interpreting Archaeology: Finding Meaning in the Past*. New York: Routledge.
13. Johnson, M. 1999. *Archaeological Theory: An Introduction*. Malden (Ma): Blackwell Publishers.
14. Paddayya, K. 1978. "New Research Designs and Field Techniques in the Palaeolithic Archaeology of India". *World Archaeology*. 10:94-110.
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16. Paddayya, K. 1989. The Role of Hypothesis and Traditional Archaeology. *Bulletin of the Deccan College Research Institute* 47-48: 239-247.
17. Paddayya, K. 1990. *New Archaeology and Aftermath: View from Outside the Anglo-American World*. Pune: Ravish Publishers
18. Paddayya, K. 1995. Theoretical Perspectives in Indian Archaeology: An Historical Review, in P.J. Ucko (ed.) *Theory in Archaeology: A World Perspective*, pp.110-149. London: Routledge.
19. Paddayya, K. 2002. A Review of Theoretical Perspectives in Indian Archaeology, in S. Settar and R. Korisettar (ed.) *Indian Archaeology in Retrospect*, Vol.IV, pp.117-157. New Delhi: ICHR and Manohar.
20. Pathak, V. S., *Ancient Historians of India*
21. Pinsky, V. and A. Wylie (ed). 1989. *Critical Traditions in Contemporary Archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
22. Preucel, R. (ed). 1991. *Processual and Postprocessual Archaeologies: Multiple Ways of Knowing the Past*. Carbondale (Illinois): Southern Illinois University Press.
23. Preucel, R.W. and I. Hodder (eds.). 1996. *Contemporary Archaeology in Theory: A Reader*. Blackwell Publishers.
24. Rosenau, P.M. 1992. *Post-modernism and the Social Sciences*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
25. Salmon, W.C. 1984. *Scientific Explanation and Causal Structures of the World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
26. Sankalia, H.D. 1969. "Problems in Indian Archaeology and Methods and Techniques Adopted to Tackle Them". *World Archaeology* 1: 29-40.
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28. Schiffer, M.B. 1987. *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
29. Schiffer, M.B. 1995. *Behavioral Archaeology: First Principles*. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press.
30. Shanks, M. and C. Tilley. 1987. *Sociol Theory as Archaeology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
31. Stojanovich, T. 1976. *French Historical Method: The Annales Paradigm*. Ithaca: Cornell Press
32. VanPool, C.S. and Todd L. VanPool. 1999. *The Scientific Nature of Postprocessualism*. *American Antiquity*. Vol.64: 33-53.

33. Whitley, F. L., *The Elements of Research*

34. Yoffee, N. and A. Sherratt (ed.) 1993. *Archaeological Theory: Who sets the agenda?* Cambridge University Press.

३५. खरे, ग. ह., *संशोधकाचा मित्र*

३६. भांडारकर, पु. ल., *सामाजिक संशोधन पध्दती*

## **PAPER – II POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDIA 320 A.D. TO 1300 A.D.**

1. Pallavah, Saka-Kshatrapas, Gupta and Vakatakas
2. Pushyabhutis, Kalachuri, Rashtrakutas, Early and Later Chalukyas, Vishnukundins,
3. Pandyas, Cheras, Cholas, Hoysalas and Yadavas.
4. Pala, Pratiharas, Parmaras, Ganga, Chandellas and Muslim invasion.

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Allchin, F.R. 1995. *The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia: the Emergence of Cities and States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. Altekar, A.S., *The Rashtrakutas and their Times*
3. Datta, K.K., Mujumdar, R.C., Raychaudhari, H.C., *Advanced History of India*
4. Devahuti, D. 1970. *Harsha - A Political History*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
5. Goyal, S.R. 1986. *Harsha and Buddhism*. Meerut: Kusumajali Prakasan.
6. Goyal, S.R., *History of Imperial Guptas*
7. Jha, D. N., *Ancient India*
8. Jha, Amiteshwar and Dilip Rajgor. 1994. *Studies in the Coinage of the Western Kshatrapas*. Anjaneri (Nasik): Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies.
9. Kosambi, D.D. 1985. *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*. (reprint) Bombay: Popular Prakasan.
10. Mujumdar, R.C. & Pussalkar, A.D., *History and Culture of Indian People*
11. Majumdar, R.C. and A.D. Pusalkar (ed.). 1950. *The Vedic Age*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
12. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1966. *The Age of Imperial Unity*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
13. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1970. *The Classical Age*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
14. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1971. *The Age of Imperial Kannauj*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
15. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.). 1972. *The Struggle for the Empire*. Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
16. Majumdar, R.C., H.C. Raychoudhuri, and K. Datta. 1961. *Advanced History of India*. London: Macmillian.
17. Medan, A.P., *A History of the Rshtrakutas*

18. Mirashi, V.V. 1981. *The History and Inscriptions of the Satavahanas and the Western Kshatrapas*. Bombay: State Board of Literature.
19. Narain, A.K. 1957. *The Indo-Greeks*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
20. Raychoudhuri, H.C. 1950. *Political History of Ancient India*. (5th ed.) Calcutta: University of Calcutta.
21. Sharma, R.S. 1965. *Indian Feudalism*. Calcutta: University of Calcutta.
22. Shastri, K.A.N and G. Srinivasachari. 1970. *Advanced History of India*. London: Macmillan and Co.
23. Shastri, K.A.N. 1966. *History of South India*. (IIIrd ed.) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
24. Shastri, K.A.N. 1952. *The Age of the Nandas and Mauryas*. Banaras: Motilal Banarsidas.
25. Shastri, K.A.N. 1957. *A Comprehensive History of India vol. II. (The Mauryas and Satavahanas)*. Bombay: Orient Longmans.
26. Shastri, A.M., *The Age of the Vakatakas*
27. Shastri, A.M. (ed.). 1999. *Age of Satavahanas*, 2 vols., Aryan Prakashan, New Delhi.
28. Thapar, Romila, *History of India*
29. Thapar, Romila. 1973. *Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas* (2nd ed) Oxford: Oxford University Press.
३०. पाण्डेय, विमलचंद्र, *प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास*
३१. पाण्डेय, विद्यानंद, *भारत का राजनैतिक इतिहास*
३२. मिराशी, वा.वि., *वाकाटक नृपती आणि त्यांचा काळ*
३३. वाजपेयी, कृष्णदत्त तथा विमलचंद्र पाण्डेय, *प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास*

**PAPER – III INDIAN RELIGION AND PHILOSOPHY UP TO 13<sup>TH</sup> CENT. A.D.**

1. Vedic religion, Shaivism and Vaishnavism
2. Buddhism, Various Sects, Councils
3. Jainism, Various Sects, Councils
4. Saktism and other Minor religious cults

**Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawala, V.S. 1970. *Ancient Indian Folk Cults*. Varanasi: Prithvi Prakashan.
2. Banerjea, J.N. 1963. *Puranic and Tantric Religion*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
3. Bapat, P. V., *2500 years of Buddhism*
4. Barth, A., *Religions of India*
5. Bhandarkar, R.G. 1965. *Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious Systems*. (reprint). Varanasi: Indological Book House.



6. Bhattacharya, N.N. 1971. *Indian Mother Goddess*. Calcutta: R.K. Mitra.
7. Coomarswamy, A.K. 1971. *Yakshas* (reprint). Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
8. Dange, S.A. 1986-1990. *Encyclopedia of Puranic beliefs and Practices*. (5 vols.) New Delhi: Navarang.
9. Davis, Rhys, *Buddhism*
10. Eliade, Mircea 1958. *Yoga and Immortality*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
11. Eliot, C. 1954. *Hinduism and Buddhism* (3 vols.). London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
12. Fergusson, J. 1971. *Tree and Serpent Worship* (reprint). Delhi: Oriental Publishers.
13. Getty, Alice 1962. *Gods of Northern Buddhism*. Rutland: Charles E. Tuttle Co.
14. Gonda, J. 1970. *Visnuism and Saivism*. London: University of London.
15. Gonda, J. 1985. *Change and Continuity in Indian Religion*. New Delhi: Munishiram Manoharlal.
16. Goyal, S. R., *A Religious History of Ancient India*
17. Goyal, S. R., *A History of Indian Buddhism*
18. Hazra, R.C. 1940. *Puranic Records of Hindu Rites and Customs*. Dacca: Dacca University.
19. Hopkins, E.W., *The Religions of India*
20. Jaiswal, Suvira, *Origin and Development of Vasnavism*
21. Kane, P.V., *History of the Dharmasastra*
22. Keith, A.B. 1925. *Religion and Philosophy of the Vedas* (2 vols). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.(reprint) 1970.
23. O'Flaherty, Wendy, D. 1973. *Asceticism and Eroticism in the Mythology of Shiva*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
24. Peciado-Solis, 1984. *The Krishna Cycle in the Puranas*. Delhi, Varanasi, Patna: Motilal Banarasidass.
25. Raychaudhari, H.C., *Materials for the study of the Early History of Vaishnavism*
26. Renou, Louis. 1953. *Religions of Ancient India*. London: University of London.
27. Sir Charles Eliot, *Hinduism and Buddhism*,
28. Stevenson, S. 1915. *Heart of Jainism*. London: Humphrey Milford.
29. Warder, A.K. 1980. *Indian Buddhism*. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass.
30. Weber, Max. 1958. *Religions of India*. Glencoe: Free Press.
३१. भागचंद्र भास्कर, भारतीय संस्कृतीला बौद्ध धर्माचे योगदान
३२. डांगे, स. अ., जैन धर्म आणि तत्वज्ञान
३३. डांगे, स. अ., हिन्दू धर्म आणि तत्वज्ञान
३४. डांगे, स. अ., बौद्ध धर्म आणि तत्वज्ञान

### **PAPER – III WORSHIP IN ANCIENT INDIA**

1. Aniconic worship of natural powers and the cult of the sacrifice
2. Symbolic worship of Buddhism and Jainism; Tree and Animal worship, Sacred trees, animals and birds as mounts of divinities.
3. Iconic worship : Bhakti as the dominant mode of worship; Visnu and Siva and integration of cults; the Jain and Buddhist pantheons.
4. Tantric and Ascetic practices; Tantrism and its primitive sub-stratum; magical practices and fertility rites; ascetic practices and the acquisition of supernatural powers; role of the ascetics in religious life.

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawala, V.S. 1970. *Ancient Indian Folk Cults*. Varanasi: Prithvi Prakashan.
2. Banerjea, J.N. 1963. *Puranic and Tantric Religion*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
3. Bapat, P. V., *2500 years of Buddhism*
4. Barth, A., *Religions of India*
5. Bhandarkar, R.G. 1965. *Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious Systems*. (reprint). Varanasi: Indological Book House.
6. Bhattacharya, N.N. 1971. *Indian Mother Goddess*. Calcutta: R.K. Mitra.
7. Coomarswamy, A.K. 1971. *Yakshas* (reprint). Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
8. Dange, S.A. 1986-1990. *Encyclopedia of Puranic beliefs and Practices*. (5 vols.) New Delhi: Navarang.
9. Davis, Rhys, *Buddhism*
10. Eliade, Mircea 1958. *Yoga and Immortality*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
11. Eliot, C. 1954. *Hinduism and Buddhism* (3 vols.). London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
12. Fergusson, J. 1971. *Tree and Serpent Worship* (reprint). Delhi: Oriental Publishers.
13. Getty, Alice 1962. *Gods of Northern Buddhism*. Rutland: Charles E. Tuttle Co.
14. Gonda, J. 1970. *Visnuism and Saivism*. London: University of London.
15. Gonda, J. 1985. *Change and Continuity in Indian Religion*. New Delhi: Munishiram Manoharlal.
16. Goyal, S. R., *A Religious History of Ancient India*
17. Goyal, S. R., *A History of Indian Buddhism*
18. Hazra, R.C. 1940. *Puranic Records of Hindu Rites and Customs*. Dacca: Dacca University.
19. Hopkins, E.W., *The Religions of India*
20. Jaiswal, Suvira, *Origin and Development of Vasnavism*
21. Kane, P.V., *History of the Dharmasastra*
22. Keith, A.B. 1925. *Religion and Philosophy of the Vedas* (2 vols). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.(reprint) 1970.

23. O'Flaherty, Wendy, D. 1973. *Asceticism and Eroticism in the Mythology of Shiva*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
24. Peciado-Solis, 1984. *The Krishna Cycle in the Puranas*. Delhi, Varanasi, Patna: Motilal Banarasisdass.
25. Raychaudhari, H.C., *Materials for the study of the Early History of Vaishnavism*
26. Renou, Louis. 1953. *Religions of Ancient India*. London: University of London.
27. Sir Charles Eliot, *Hinduism and Buddhism*,
28. Stevenson, S. 1915. *Heart of Jainism*. London: Humphrey Milford.
29. Warder, A.K. 1980. *Indian Buddhism*. Delhi: Motilal Banarasisdass.
30. Weber, Max. 1958. *Religions of India*. Glencoe: Free Press.
३१. भागचंद्र भास्कर, *भारतीय संस्कृतीला बौद्ध धर्माचे योगदान*, नागपूर
३२. डांगे, स. अ., *जैन धर्म आणि तत्वज्ञान*, नागपूर
३३. डांगे, स. अ., *हिन्दू धर्म आणि तत्वज्ञान*, नागपूर
३४. डांगे, स. अ., *बौद्ध धर्म आणि तत्वज्ञान*, नागपूर

#### **PAPER – IV ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 13 TH CENTURY A.D.**

1. Agriculture, Guilds and Industries
2. Trade, Commerce and Economic Geography
3. Food and Drinks
4. Labour and Slavery

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Chopra, P.N., B.N. Puri, and M.N. Das 1974. *Social, Cultural and Economic History of India*. Delhi: Macmillian India.
2. Dutta, N.K. 1931. *Origin and Growth of Caste in India (vol I)*. London : Harper and Row.
3. Eliade, M. 1975. *Rites and Symbols of Initiation*. London:Harper and Row.
4. Ghosh, A. 1973. *The City in Early Historical India*. Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
5. Hutton, J.H. 1963. *Caste in India*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
6. Kane, P.V. 1941. *History of Dharmashstra (Vol II, Pt 1)*. Pune: Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute.
7. Karandikar, S.V. 1928. *Hindu Ecogamy*. Bombay: Advocate of India Press.
8. Maity, S.K. 1958. *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*. Calcutta: World Press Ltd.
9. Majumdar, R.C. 1922. *Corporate Life in Ancient India*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
10. Motichandra 1977. *Trade and Trade Routes in Ancient India*. New Delhi. Abhinav Publications.

11. Moon, Vasant. (ed.) 1987. *Writings and Speeches of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*. Bombay: Department of Education, Government of Maharashtra.
12. Om Prakash, *Food and Drinks in Ancient India*
13. Om Prakash, *Dress and Ornaments in Ancient India*
14. Rawlinson, H.G. 1916. *Intercourse between India and the Western World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
15. Sharma, R.S. and V. Jha (eds.) 1974. *Indian Society: Historical Probing*s. New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
16. Sharma, R.S. 1987. *Urban Decay in India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
17. Sharma, R.S. 1985. *Material Culture and Social Formation in Ancient India*. New Delhi: Macmillan India.
18. Sharma, R.S. 1966. *Light on Early Society and Economy*. Bombay: Manaktalas.
19. Sharma, R.S. 1965. *Indian Feudalism*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
20. Sharma, R.S. 1958. *Shudras in Ancient India*. Delhi : Motilal Banarasisdass.
21. Sharma, R. S., *Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Ancient India*.
22. Sontheimer, G.D. 1977. *The Joint Hindu Family and its Evolution as a Legal Institution*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
23. Thapar, Romila 1984. *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*. Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd.
24. Warmington, E.H. 1928. *Commerce between the Roman Empire and India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
25. Wheeler, R. E. M. 1954. *Rome beyond the Imperial Frontiers*. London: G.Bell and Sons. Ltd.

## **PAPER – V   METHODOS OF ARCHAEOLOGY**

1.     Discovering archaeological sites and features, ground reconnaissance, aerial reconnaissance including satellite imagery. Aims and methods of exploration. Excavations, purposes and methods, under water archaeology with special reference to development in India.
2.     Recording the context of excavated remains, preparation of section and plans, three dimensional recording. Retrieval of botanical and ecofactual data, plant, human bones and animal remains, soil and pollen analysis.
3.     Stratigraphy, causes of formation of layers, their nature and order, Determining the chronology and periods of excavated remains. Study of pottery. Methods of absolute and relative dating.

4. Principles of conservation of cultural property, Chemical and Architectural conservation. Principles and techniques of transplantation of monuments. Museums and the storage and display of antiquities

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bell, J. 1994. *Reconstructing Prehistory: Scientific Method in Archaeology*, Philadelphia: Temple University.
2. Binford, L.R. 1983. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record*. London: Thames and Hudson.
3. Binford, L. R. 1973. *An Archaeological Perspective*. New York: Seminar Press.
4. Binford, L.R. 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
5. Binford, L.R. 1989. *Debating Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
6. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology : From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
7. Childe, V.G. 1956. *Piecing Together the Past: The Interpretation of Archaeological Data*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Clark, J.G.D. 1939. *Archaeology and Society*. London: Methuen.
9. Clarke, J.G.D. 1982. *The Identity of Man*. London : Methuen.
10. Clarke, D.L. 1963. "Archaeology: the Loss of Innocence." *Antiquity* 47:6-8.
11. Daniel Glyn, *The Origins and Growth of Archaeology*
12. Daniel, Glyn E. 1975. *150 years of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
13. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London : Thames and Hudson.
14. Dunnell, R.C. 1971. *Systematics in Prehistory*. New York: Free Press.
15. Embree, Lester 1987. "Archaeology: the Most Basic Science of All" *Antiquity* 61:75-78.
16. Fagan, B. 1988. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. Glenview (Illinois): Scott, Foresman and Company.
17. Hayden, Brian 1993. *Archaeology: The Science of Once and Future Things*. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
18. Hodder, I. 1986. *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
19. Hodder, Ian. 1999. *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
20. Hole, F. and R. F. Heizer 1973. *Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology*. New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston.
21. Knudson, S.J. 1978. *Culture in Retrospect*. Chicago: Rand McNally.
22. Kuznar, L.A. 1997. *Reclaiming Scientific Anthropology*. Walnut Creek, California: Altamira Press.
23. Mishra,F., *Researches in Archaeology and Conservation*

24. Paddyaya, K. 1979. "Palaeoethnography vis-avis the Stone Age Cultures of India: Some Methodological considerations." *Bulletin of the Deccan College Post-Graduate & Research Institute* 38:63-90.
25. Paddyya, K., *New Archaeology and its Aftermath*
26. Rao, S.R., *Marine Archaeology of Indian Ocean Countries*
27. Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn 1991. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*. London: Thames and Hudson.
28. Sinha, B.P., *Potteries in Ancient India*
29. Spaulding, A.C. 1960. "The Dimensions of Archaeology" in N. Hammond (ed.) *Readings in Archaeology and Physical Anthropology*.
30. Trigger, Bruce. 1989. *A History of Archaeological Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
31. Wheeler, R.E.M., *Archaeology from the Earth*
३२. पाण्डे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
३३. देव, शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
३४. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई
३५. व्हीलर, मॉर्टीमर, *पृथ्वी से पुरातत्व*, नई दिल्ली

## **PAPER – VI INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY**

1. Archaeology : aims and scope
2. The place of archaeology among the empirical and social sciences.
3. The archaeological record : its usefulness for reconstructing various aspects of the past
4. Major aspects of New Archaeology and post-procession archaeology

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bell, J. 1994. *Reconstructing Prehistory: Scientific Method in Archaeology*, Philadelphia: Temple University.
2. Binford, L.R. 1983. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record*. London: Thames and Hudson.
3. Binford, L. R. 1973. *An Archaeological Perspective*. New York: Seminar Press.
4. Binford, L.R. 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
5. Binford, L.R. 1989. *Debating Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
6. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology : From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.

7. Childe, V.G. 1956. *Piecing Together the Past: The Interpretation of Archaeological Data*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Clark, J.G.D. 1939. *Archaeology and Society*. London: Methuen.
9. Clarke, J.G.D. 1982. *The Identity of Man*. London : Methuen.
10. Clarke, D.L. 1963. "Archaeology: the Loss of Innocence." *Antiquity* 47:6-8.
11. Daniel Glyn, *The Origins and Growth of Archaeology*
12. Daniel, Glyn E. 1975. *150 years of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
13. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London : Thames and Hudson.
14. Embree, Lester 1987. "Archaeology: the Most Basic Science of All" *Antiquity* 61:75-78.
15. Fagan, B. 1988. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. Glenview (Illinois): Scott, Foresman and Company.
16. Hayden, Brian 1993. *Archaeology: The Science of Once and Future Things*. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
17. Hodder, I. 1986. *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
18. Hodder, Ian. 1999. *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
19. Hole, F. and R. F. Heizer 1973. *Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology*. New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston.
20. Knudson, S.J. 1978. *Culture in Retrospect*. Chicago: Rand McNally.
21. Kuznar, L.A. 1997. *Reclaiming Scientific Anthropology*. Walnut Creek, California: Altamira Press.
22. Mishra, F., *Researches in Archaeology and Conservation*
23. Paddyya, K., *New Archaeology and its Aftermath*
24. Rao, S.R., *Marine Archaeology of Indian Ocean Countries*
25. Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn 1991. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*. London: Thames and Hudson.
26. Spaulding, A.C. 1960. "The Dimensions of Archaeology" in N. Hammond (ed.) *Readings in Archaeology and Physical Anthropology*.
27. Trigger, Bruce. 1989. *A History of Archaeological Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
28. Wheeler, R.E.M., *Archaeology from the Earth*
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३०. देव, शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
३१. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई
३२. व्हीलर, मॉर्टीमर, *पृथ्वी से पुरातत्व*, नई दिल्ली

## **PAPER – VII ART & ARCHITECTURE OF VIDARBHA**

1. Burials of Megalithic, Stupa & Rock cut Architecture of Vidarbha
2. Temple Architecture – Brick & Stone Temples
3. Sculpture Art of Sunga-Satavahana, Vakataka and Post Vakataka period.
2. Terracotta, Bronzes and Miscellaneous

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Brown, Percy, *Indian Architecture*
2. Deva, Krishna, *Temples of India*
3. Rao, K. P., *Deccan Megalithic*
4. Sarkar, H., *Studies in Early Buddhist Architecture of India.*
५. बाजपेयी, के. डी., *भारतीय वास्तुकला का इतिहास*
६. गुप्ता, चं.शे., *विदर्भ की भौगोलिक पृष्ठभूमि*, नागपुर
७. माटे, एम. एस., *प्राचीन भारतीय कला*, नागपुर
८. मेश्राम, प्रदीप, शा., *विदर्भातील बौद्ध धम्माचा इतिहास*, नागपुर
९. मेश्राम, प्रदीप, शा., *विदर्भातील प्राचीन बौद्ध धम्म क्षेत्र पवनी*, नागपुर
१०. चितळे, श्रीपाद, *विदर्भातील कोरीव गुंफा*, नागपुर
११. जोशी, नि.पू., *भारतीय मूर्तीशास्त्र*, नागपुर

## **SEMESTER - III**

### **PAPER – I PREHISTORY OF INDIA**

1. Human Evolution, Palaeo-environment-Prehistoric Flora and Fauna
2. Stone Age technologies – Tool types, probable uses and their techniques of manufacture.
3. Palaeolithic Cultures – Regional distribution, stratigraphy and Cultural evidence –
  - i) The Himalayan context : Soan valley, Himachal Siwaliks, Nepal
  - ii) Western Indi : Rajasthan, Gujarat iii) Central India : Madhya Pradesh
  - iv) The Peninsular India : Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Karnataka.
4. Mesolithic Cultures – i) Alluvial plain adaptation : Baghor, Chopani-Mando, Birbhanpur;
  - ii) Horse-shoe lake sites : Sarai-Nahar Rai, Mahadaha;



- iii) Sand dune landscape : Langhnaj, Bagor
- iv) Plateau occupation : Paisra
- v) Cave/Rock shelter : Bhimbetka, Adamgarh

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Allchin, Bridget and Raymond, Origins of Civilization
2. Allchin, F.R. 1963, Neolithic Cattle Keepers of South India,
3. Bell, J. 1994. *Reconstructing Prehistory: Scientific Method in Archaeology*, Philadelphia: Temple University.
4. Binford, L.R. 1983. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record*. London: Thames and Hudson.
5. Binford, L. R. 1973. *An Archaeological Perspective*. New York: Seminar Press.
6. Binford, L.R. 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
7. Binford, L.R. 1989. *Debating Archaeology*. New York: Academic Press.
8. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology : From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
9. Childe, V.G. 1956. *Piecing Together the Past: The Interpretation of Archaeological Data*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
10. Clark, J.G.D. 1939. *Archaeology and Society*. London: Methuen.
11. Clarke, J.G.D. 1982. *The Identity of Man*. London : Methuen.
12. Clarke, D.L. 1963. "Archaeology: the Loss of Innocence." *Antiquity* 47:6-8.
13. Daniel Glyn, *The Origins and Growth of Archaeology*
14. Daniel, Glyn E. 1975. *150 years of Archaeology*. London: Duckworth.
15. Daniel, Glyn, E. 1981. *A Short History of Archaeology*. London : Thames and Hudson.
16. Dunnell, R.C. 1971. *Systematics in Prehistory*. New York: Free Press.
17. Embree, Lester 1987. "Archaeology: the Most Basic Science of All" *Antiquity* 61:75-78.
18. Fagan, B. 1988. *In the Beginning: An Introduction to Archaeology*. Glenview (Illinois): Scott, Foresman and Company.
19. Hayden, Brian 1993. *Archaeology: The Science of Once and Future Things*. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company.
20. Hodder, I. 1986. *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
21. Hodder, Ian. 1999. *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
22. Hole, F. and R. F. Heizer 1973. *Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology*. New York: Holt, Reinhart and Winston.
23. Kennedy, K.A.R. 2000, *God Apes and Fossil Man : Palaeoanthropology in South Asia*
24. Knudson, S.J. 1978. *Culture in Retrospect*. Chicago: Rand McNally.

25. Kuznar, L.A. 1997. *Reclaiming Scientific Anthropology*. Walnut Creek, California: Altamira Press.
26. Mishra, F., *Researches in Archaeology and Conservation*
27. Mishra, V.N., *Prehistoric Human Colonization in India*
28. Paddyaya, K. 1979. "Palaeoethnography vis-avis the Stone Age Cultures of India: Some Methodological considerations." *Bulletin of the Deccan College Post-Graduate & Research Institute* 38:63-90.
29. Paddyaya, K., *New Archaeology and its Aftermath*
30. Rao, S.R., *Marine Archaeology of Indian Ocean Countries*
31. Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn 1991. *Archaeology: Theories and Methods and Practice*. London: Thames and Hudson.
32. Sankalia, H.D., *Age Tools: Their Techniques and Functions*
33. Sinha, B.P., *Potteries in Ancient India*
34. Spaulding, A.C. 1960. "The Dimensions of Archaeology" in N. Hammond (ed.) *Readings in Archaeology and Physical Anthropology*.
35. Trigger, Bruce. 1989. *A History of Archaeological Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
36. Wheeler, R.E.M., *Archaeology from the Earth*
३७. पाण्डे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
३८. देव, शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
३९. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई
४०. व्हीलर, मॉर्टीमर, *पृथ्वी से पुरातत्व*

## **PAPER – II INDIAN ARCHITECTURE**

1. Harappan town planning and architecture, Stupa : symbolism, Origin and Development
2. Rock cut Architecture – Buddhist, Jain and Brahmanical
3. Evolution of Temple Architecture – Gupta, Vakataka, Brick Temples
4. Temple Architecture of Orissa, Central India, Western India, South India

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Berkson, Carmel 1982. An Approach Towards Examining Style in the Cave Temple, in *Rupa Pratirupa (Alice Boner Commemoration Volume)* [Bettina Baumer ed.], pp. 57-86, New Delhi, Biblia Implex.
2. Brown, Percy 1960. *Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu)*. Bombay: D. B. Taraporewala and Sons.
3. Burges and Fergusson, *Cave Temple of Western India*

4. Dehejia, Vidya 1972. *Early Buddhist Rock Temples: A Chronological Study*. London: Thames and Hudson.
5. Dehejia, Vidya 1979. *Early Stone Temples of Orissa*. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
6. Deva, Krishna, *Temples of India*
7. *Encyclopaedia of Indian Temple Architecture*. (Volume 2, part 1) Varanasi/ Gurgaon: American Institute of Indian Studies.
8. Kramrisch, Stella 1986. *The Hindu Temple*. (2 volumes). Reprint. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas.
9. Nagaraju, S. 1981. *Buddhist Architecture of Western India*. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
10. Parimoo, Ratan *et al.* (ed.) 1991. *The Art of Ajanta: New Perspective*. New Delhi: Books and Books. (two volumes)
11. Sarkar, H. 1966. *Studies in Early Buddhist Architecture of India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal
12. Shrinivasan, K.R., *Temples of South India*
13. Soundrajan, K.V., *Indian Temples Styles*.
14. Spink, Walter 1967. *Ajanta to Ellora*, Marg 20:8-67.
15. Zimmer, H. 1964. *The Art of Indian Asia*. (2 vols.). New York: Bollingen Foundations Inc.
१६. बाजपेयी, के. डी., *भारतीय वास्तुकला का इतिहास*, दिल्ली
१७. शास्त्री, अ. म., *अजन्ता*, दिल्ली
१८. माटे, एम. एस., *प्राचीन भारतीय कला*, नागपूर

### **PAPER – III EPIGRAPHY AND PALIOGRAPHY**

1. Importance of Inscriptions, Origin of writing & Writing Materials, Origin of Indian scripts and Evolution of Brahmi to Nagari.
2. Preparation and Preservation of Records, General Features of Copper Plate Charters, Dating and Eras : Vikrama, Saka, Gupta, Kalchuri-Chedi.
3. Rock Edict XIII, Bairat Edict, Pillar Edict VII, Rummandei Pillar Inscription, and Panguraria Edict of Asoka.
4. Shinkot Relic Casket Inscription of the time of Menander, Besnagar Garuda Pillar Inscription of Heliodorus, Ayodhya Inscription of Dhanadeva

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Allchin, F.R. and K.R. Norman. 1985. "Guide to the Ashokan Inscriptions". *South Asian Studies* 1:43-50.
2. Bulher, G., *Indian Palaeography*
3. Dani, A.H., *Indian Palaeography*.

4. Hultzch.D. 1969. (Reprint) *Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum* Vol.I, Varanasi: Indological Book House.
5. Gokhale, S. 1991. *Kanheri Inscriptions*. Pune: Deccan College.
6. Gupta,S.P., and Ramchandran,K.S., Origin of Brahmi Script
7. Mangalam, S.J. 1990. *Kharoshthi Script*. Delhi: Eastern Book Linkers.
8. Mangalam, S.J. 2002. *Anegondi Inscriptions*. Pune:Deccan College.
9. Pandey, R. 1957. *Indian Palaeography*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas.
10. Shastri, Ajay Mitra. 1996-97. "Some Observations on the Origin and Early History of the Vikrama Era". *Prachya Pratibha*, Vol.XVIII, pp.1-51.
11. Shastri, Ajay Mitra. 1966. "The Saka Era". *Panchal*. Vol.9, pp.109-132.
12. Sircar, D.C. 1965. *Indian Epigraphy*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas.
13. Sircar, D.C. 1986. (3rd edition) *Select Inscriptions*. Vol.I, Delhi: Asian Humanities Press.
14. *Epigraphia Indica* Vols. I-X.
१५. ओझा,जी.एच., *प्राचीन भारतीय लिपीमाला*, दिल्ली
१६. गोखले,शोभना, *पुराभिलेख विद्या*, नागपूर

#### **PAPER – IV MUSEOLOGY**

1. Introduction to Museology
2. Collection, Documentation and Preservation
3. Museum Presentation/Exhibition
4. Museum Education and Communication

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawal, Usha, 1985, *Museum In India a Directory*, New Delhi
2. Agrawal, O.P., 1975, *The small Museum*, Museum Association of India
3. Agrawal, O. P., 1971, *Museum Architecture*, Museum Association of India
4. Agrawal, O. P., 1973, *Documentation in Museum*, Museum Association of India
5. Choudhari, R. D., *Museum of India and their Mailodies*, Delhi
6. Dwedi, V.P., & G. N. Pant, 1980, *Museum and Museology*, Delhi
7. Gairola, T. R, 1960, *Handbook of Camical Conservation of Museum Objects*, Baroda
8. Jahir, M., 1963, *Museum Management*, Allhabad

## PAPER – V HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

1. Heritage of India, its kinds and architecture
2. Heritage's functions, security, storage and conservation
3. Heritage Administration and marketing
4. Public Relation, its research, Publication and Studies  
World heritage sites in India

### Books Recommended :

1. Berkson, Carmel 1982. An Approach Towards Examining Style in the Cave Temple, in *Rupa Pratirupa (Alice Boner Commemoration Volume)* [Bettina Baumer ed.], pp. 57-86, New Delhi, Biblia Implex.
2. Brown, Percy 1960. *Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu)*. Bombay: D. B. Taraporewala and Sons.
3. Burges and Fergusson, *Cave Temple of Western India*
4. Dehejia, Vidya 1972. *Early Buddhist Rock Temples: A Chronological Study*. London: Thames and Hudson.
5. Dehejia, Vidya 1979. *Early Stone Temples of Orissa*. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
6. Deva, Krishna, *Temples of India*
7. *Encyclopaedia of Indian Temple Architecture*. (Volume 2, part 1) Varanasi/ Gurgaon: American Institute of Indian Studies.
8. Kramrisch, Stella 1986. *The Hindu Temple*. (2 volumes). Reprint. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas.
9. Nagaraju, S. 1981. *Buddhist Architecture of Western India*. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
10. Parimoo, Ratan et al. (ed.) 1991. *The Art of Ajanta: New Perspective*. New Delhi: Books and Books. (two volumes)
11. Sarkar, H. 1966. *Studies in Early Buddhist Architecture of India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal
12. Shrinivasan, K.R., *Temples of South India*
13. Soundrajan, K.V., *Indian Temples Styles*.
14. Spink, Walter 1967. *Ajanta to Ellora*, Marg 20:8-67.
15. Zimmer, H. 1964. *The Art of Indian Asia*. (2 vols.). New York: Bollingen Foundations Inc.
१६. बाजपेयी, के. डी., *भारतीय वास्तुकला का इतिहास*, दिल्ली
१७. शशास्त्री, अ. म., *अजन्ता*, दिल्ली
१८. माटे, एम. एस., *प्राचीन भारतीय कला*, नागपूर

## **PAPER – VI ANCIENT INDIAN TECHNOLOGY**

1. Development of ancient metallurgy with special emphasis on iron, copper, gold, silver, zinc.
2. Study of ancient technology of production of pottery and glass.
3. Agriculture and Irrigation.
4. Transport

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Deotare, B.C., A. Kshirsagar and V.D.Gogte. 1987. Archaeo-Chemistry : A Study of soils, bones and pottery, Chapter 16, *Excavations at Inamgaon*, Vol. 1,(Sankalia H.D., Dhavalikar M.K. and Ansari Z.D. Eds.),p.963-990, Deccan College Post Graduate and Research Institute, Pune, India.
2. Goeffler, Z. 1980. Archaeological Chemistry, John Wiley: New York
3. Gogte, V.D. 1982. Megalithic Iron Smelting at Naikund, in *Excavations at Naikund*, (Deo S.B.and Jamkhedkar A.P. Eds.), pp.52-59, Department of Archaeology and Museums, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, India.
4. Gogte, V.D. 1997. The Chandraketurgarh-Tamluk Region of Bengal: Source of the Early Historic Rouletted Ware from India and Southeast Asia, *Man and Environment*, XXII (1) 69-85.
5. Gogte, V.D. 2000. Indo-Arabian Maritime Contacts during the Bronze Age: Scientific Study of pottery from Ras al-Junayz (Oman), *Adumatu*, Issue no.2 (July), 7-14.
6. Gogte, V.D. and A.Kshirsagar. 1987. Chalcolithic Diet : Trace Elemental Analysis of Human bones, Chapter 17, *Excavations at Inamgaon*, Vol. 1, (Sankalia H.D., Dhavalikar M.K. and Ansari Z.D. Eds.),p.991-1000, Deccan College Post Graduate and Research Institute, Pune, India.
7. Hegde, K.T.M., Craddock, P.T. and V.H. Sonavane. 1986. Zinc Distillation in India, the 24th *International Symposium Proceedings*, (Olin, J. Ed.). Washington: Smithsonian Institution.
8. Joshi, R.V. and A. Kshirsagar. 1986. *Chemical Studies of Archaeological Bones from India: Fluorine and Fossilization Process*. Pune: Deccan College.
9. Joshi, R.V. and B.C. Deotare. 1983. *Chemical Analysis of Archaeological Deposits From India*. Pune: Deccan College.
10. Plenderleith, H.J. 1971. *The Conservation of Antiquities and Works of Art*, London: Oxford University Press.
11. Rye, O.S. 1981. *Pottery Technology*, Washington: Taraxacum
12. Tite, M.S. 1972. *Methods of Physical Examination in Archaeology*, London: Seminar Press.
13. Tylecote, R.F. 1982. *Metallurgy in Archaeology*, London: E. Arnold.

## **PAPER – VII                      ANCIENT INDIAN NUMISMATICS**

1. Scope, Importance, Origin and Antiquity of Coinage, Seals and Sealings, Intaglio and Amulets.
2. Punch Marked Coins, Uninscribed cast copper coins, Coinage of Yavanas, Sakas, Pahlavas and Sassanians; Janapada Coins, Local and City state Issues
3. Kushana Coinage, Pre-Satavahana, Satavahana and Western Khatrapa Coins; Gupta Coins.
4. Coins of Ikshvaku, Vakataka, Vishnukundin, Kalachuri, Pushyabhuti, Eastern Chalukya, Chandella, Paramara, Shahi and Yadava

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Allan, J. 1935. *Catalogue of Coins of Ancient India*. London: British Museum.
2. Altekar, A.S. 1957. *Coinage of the Gupta Empire*. Varanasi: Numismatic Society of India.
3. Bhandarkar, D.R. 1921. *Carmichael Lectures on Ancient India Numismatics*. Calcutta, Calcutta University.
4. Bharadwaj, H.C. 1979. *Aspects of Ancient Indian Technology*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas.
5. Chakrabarti, S.K., A Study of Ancient Indian Numismatics
6. Chattopadhyaya, Bhaskar. 1967. *The Age of the Kushanas - A Numismatic Study*. Calcutta: Punthi Pustak.
7. Chattopadhyaya, Brajadulal. 1977. *Coins and Currency System in South India*. Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
8. Dasgupta, K.K. 1974. *A Tribal History of Ancient India - A Numismatic Approach*. Calcutta: Nababharat Publications.
9. Dhavalikar, M.K. 1975. *Prachin Bharatiya Nanakshastra*. Pune: Maharashtra Vidyapeeth Granthanirmiti Mandal.(Text Book in Marathi)
10. Elliot, W. 1970. (Reprint) *Coins of South India*. Varanasi: Indological Book House.
11. Gardener, P. 1886. *The Coinage of the Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria and India in British Museum*. London: British Museum.
12. Gokhale, Shobhana 1981. New Discoveries in the Satavahana Coinage, *Journal of the Numismatic Society of India* Volume XLIII, pp54-59.
13. Goyal, S.R. 1995. *Dynastic Coins of Ancient India*. Jodhapur: Kusumanjali Book World.
14. Gupta, P.L. 1979. (2nd Revised Edition) *Coins*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
15. Gupta, P.L. 1981. *Coins: Source of Indian History*. Ahmedabad: B.J. Institute of Learning and Research.
16. Gupta, P.L. and Sarojini Kulashreshtha 1993. *Kushana Coins and History*. New Delhi: D.K. Publishers.
17. Gupta, P.L. and T.R. Hardarkar. 1985. *Ancient Indian Silver Punch- Marked Coins of the Magadha - Maurya Karshapana Series*. Nasik: Indian Institute of Research in Numismatics Studies.

18. Jha, A.K. 1998. Observations on the Principles of Typology: A Study of Ancient India Coinage, in *Ex Moneta: Essays on Numismatics in the Honour of Dr. David W. Macdowall* (A.K. Jha and Sanjay Garg Eds.), Volume 1, pp.33-42, Harman Publishing House, New Delhi.
19. Jha, Amiteshwar and Dilip Rajgor 1994. *Studies in the Coinage of Western Kshatrapas*. Anjaneri (Nasik): Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies.
20. Krishnamurti, R. 1997 *Sangam Age Tamil Coins*. Madras: Garnet Publishers.
21. Lahiri, A.N. 1965 *Corpus of Indo-Greek Coins*. Calcutta: Publication.
22. Mala Datta. 1990. *A Study of the Satavahana Coinage*. Delhi: Harman Publishing House.
23. Mangalam, S.J. 2001. *Shankar Tiwari Collection of Early Coins from Narmada Valley*. Bhopal: Directorate of Archaeology and Museums, Government of Madhya Pradesh.
24. Numismatic Digest: A Journal published by Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies. Anjaneri (Nasik)
25. Rajor, Dilip 2001. *Punch-marked Coins of Early Historical India*. California. Resha Books International.
26. Rapson, E.J. 1908. *Catalogue of Coins of Andhra Dynasty, Western Kshatrapas etc*. London: British Museum.
27. Ray, S.C. 1977. *The Stratigraphic Evidence of Coins in Indian Excavations and some Allied Issues*. Varanasi: Numis. Soc. of India.
28. Sahni, Birbal 1973. *The Technoique of Casting Coins in Ancient India*. Varanasi: Bharatiya Publishing House.
29. Sarma, I.K. 1980. *Coinage of the Satavahana Empire*. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakasan.
30. Shastri, A.M. (Ed.) 1999. *Age of Satavahanas* (two volumes). New Delhi: Aryan Prakashan.
31. Smith, V. A., *Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum: Coins of the Andhras, Western Kshatrapas*.
32. Srivastava, A.K. 1969. *Catalogue of Indo-Greek Coins in the State Museum*, Lucknow: State Museum.
33. Srivastava, A.K. 1972. *Catalogue of Saka Pahlava Coins of Northern India in the State Museum, Lucknow*. Lucknow: State Museum.
34. *Studies in South Indian Coins*: A Journal published by South Indian Numismatic Society, Madras. (Annual)
36. Whitehead, R.B. 1910. *Catalogue of Coins in the Punjab Museum, Lahore, Vol.I: Indo-Greek Coins*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

३७. उपाहाय, वासूदेव, *प्राचीन भारतीय सिक्के*

३८. ढवळीकर, म. के., *प्राचीन भारतीय नाणकशास्त्र*, नागपूर



## **PAPER – VIII HISTORY OF INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

1. New historiography of science and its relevance to the history of Indian archaeology.
2. Indigenous (Indian) perceptions of the study of the past.
3. Formative phase in the development of Indian archaeology (the Asiatic Society and the first half century) motives, perceptions and results.
4. Present structure of archaeology in India (Central and State Governments, universities and museums, foreign agencies)

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bhandarkar, D.R. 1921 *Ancient Indian Numismatics*. Carmichael Lectures. Calcutta: Calcutta University Press.
2. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1988. *A History of Indian Archaeology: From the Beginning to 1947*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
3. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1989. *Theoretical Perspectives in Indian Archaeology*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
4. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1999. *India: An Archaeological History*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. Chandra, P. 1983. *On the Study of Indian Art*. Cambridge (Mass): Harvard University Press.
6. Cumming, J. (ed) 1939. *Revealing India's Past* London: The India Society.
7. Cunningham, A. 1871. "Introduction." in *Annual Reports of the Archaeological Survey of India*. No 1.
8. Ghosh, A. 1953. "Fifty Years of the Archaeological Survey of India." *Ancient India*: 9:29-52.
9. Gupta, P.L. 1979. *Coins*. New Delhi: National Book Trust
10. Inden, R. 1986. "Orientalist Constructions of India." *Modern Asian Studies* 20 (3):401-446.
11. Kejariwal, O.P. 1988. *The Asiatic Society of Bengal and the Discovery of India's Past 1884-1838*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
12. Lahiri, N. 1997. John Marshall's appointment as Director-General of the Archaeological Survey of India: A Survey of the papers pertaining to his appointment. *South Asian Studies* 13: 127-139.
13. Lahiri, N. 1998. Coming to grips with the Indian past: John Marshall's early years as Lord Curzon's Director-General of the Archaeological Survey of India - Part I. *South Asian Studies* 14: 1-23.
14. Lahiri, N. 2000. Coming to grips with India's past and her 'Living Present': John Marshall's early years (1902-6) - Part II. *South Asian Studies* 16: 89-107.
15. Linstrum, D. 1995. The Scared Past: Lord Curzon and the Indian Monuments. *South Asian Studies* 11: 1-17.
16. Marshall, J. 1904. "Introduction." *Archaeological Survey of India Reports, nos. 1-3*.
17. Mitter, Partha. 1977. *Much Maligned Monsters: History of European Reactions to Indian Art*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

18. Paddayya, K. 1990. *The New Archaeology and its Aftermath: A View from Outside the Anglo-American World*. Pune: Ravish Publishers.
19. Paddayya, K. 1995. Theoretical Perspectives in Indian archaeology: an historical review, in P.J. Ucko (ed.) *Theory in Archeology - A World Perspective*, pp.110-149. London: Routledge.
20. Paddayya, K. 2002. A review of theoretical perspective in Indian archaeology, in S. Settar and R. Korisetar (ed.) *Indian Archaeology in Retrospect*, Vol. IV, pp.117-157. New Delhi: ICHR and Manohar
21. Philipps, C.H. (ed.) 1961. *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*. London: Oxford University Press.
22. Ramesh, K.V. 1984. *Indian Epigraphy*. New Delhi: Sundeep Prakashan.
23. Roy, S. 1961. *The Story of Indian Archaeology: 1884 to 1947*. New Delhi: Archaeological Survey of India.
24. Roy, S. 1953. "Indian Archaeology from Jones to Marshall." *Ancient India* 9:4-28.
25. Sankalia, H.D. 1962. *Indian Archaeology Today*. Heras Memorial Lectures. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
26. Sankalia, H.D. 1975. *New Archaeology and Its Application to India*. D.N. Majumdar Memorial Lectures. Lucknow: Ethnological and Folk Culture Society.
27. Sharma, Y.D. 1953. "Exploration of Historical Sites." *Ancient India* 9: 116-169.
28. Thapar, B.K. 1984. "India." in Henry Cleere (ed.) *Approaches to the Archaeological Heritage*, pp. 63-72. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
29. Thapar, Romila. 1992. *Interpreting Early India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

## **PAPER – IX HARAPPAN CIVILIZATION**

1. Pre/Early Harappan cultures of India
2. Mature Harappan cultures of India
3. Decline and the Late Harappan cultures of India
4. Harappan Culture and Cultures on its Periphery

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Asthana, Shashi 1985. *Pre-Harappan Cultures of India and Borderlands*. New Delhi: Books and Books
2. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1990. *The External Trade of the Indus Civilization*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.

3. Dales, G.F. and J.M. Kenoyer. 1986. *Excavations at Mohenjo Daro: The Pottery*. Philadelphia: The University of Pennsylvania.
4. Fairservis, Walter, A. 1967. "The Origin, Character and Decline of an Early Civilization." *American Museum Novitates* 2: 302:1-48.
5. Fairservis, Walter, A. 1992. *The Harappan Civilization and its Writing*. New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.
6. Jarrige, J.F. and R.H. Meadow 1980. "The Antecedents of Civilizations in the Indus Valley". *Scientific American* 243(2): 122-133.
7. Kenoyer, J.M. 1991. "The Indus Valley Traditions of Pakistan and Western India." *Journal of World Prehistory* 5(4):331-385.
8. Kenoyer, J.M. 1992. "Harappan Craft Specialization and the Question of Urban Segregation and Stratification. In V.N. Misra (ed.) *The Eastern Anthropologist*. 45 (1-2):39-54. (The Indus Civilization Special Number).
9. Kenoyer, J.M. 1998. *Ancient Cities of the Indus Valley Civilization*, Karachi: Oxford University Press.
10. Lal, B.B. and S.P. Gupta (eds.) 1984. *Frontiers of the Indus Civilization*. New Delhi: Books and Books.
11. Lal, B.B. 1999. *The Saraswati flows on*. Aryan Books: New Delhi.
12. Mughal, M.R. 1990. Further Evidence of the Early Harappan Culture in the Greater Indus Valley. *South Asian Studies* 6:175-200.
13. Possehl, G.L. (ed.) 1979. *Ancient Cities of the Indus*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
14. Possehl, G.L. 1980 *Indus Civilization in Saurashtra*. Delhi: B.R. Publishing House.
15. Possehl, G.L. (ed.) 1993 *Harappan Civilization- A Recent Perspective*. New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.
16. Possehl, G.L. 1999. *Indus Age- The Beginnings*, New Delhi: Oxford and IBH.
17. Rao, S.R. 1963. "Excavations at Rangpur and Other Explorations in Gujarat." *Ancient India* 18-19:5-207.
18. Rao, S.R. 1973. *Lothal and the Indus Civilization*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
19. Ratnagar, S. 1981. *Encounters. The Westerly Trade of the Harappan Civilization*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
20. Ratnagar, S. 1991. *Enquiries into the Political Organization of Harappan Society*. Pune: Ravish Publishers.
21. Wheeler, R.E.M. 1968. *The Indus Civilization*. Third Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## PAPER – X NUMISMATICS & EPIGRAPHY OF VIDARBHA

1. Early Coins of Vidarbha, Punch Marked Coins, Coins of Bhadra-Mitra, Satavahana and Western Khatrapa Coins and Vakataka Coins,
2. Coins of Vishnukundin, Kalachuri, Chalukya and Yadava
3. Stone Inscriptions of Vidarbha
4. Copper Plates Inscriptions of Vidarbha

### Books Recommended :

1. Allan, J., *Catalogue of Indian Coins in the British Museum*
2. Chakrabarti, S. K., *A Study of Ancient Indian Numismatics*
3. Cunningham, A., *Coins of Ancient India*
4. Gupta, P. L., *Punchmark Coins in the A.P. Govt. Museum*
5. Karambelkar, V. W., *Select Sanskrit Inscription*
6. Smith, V. A., *Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum: Coins of the Andhras, Western Kshatrapas.*
7. Sircar, D. C., *Indian Epigraphy*
8. Sircar, D. C., *Select Inscription*
9. Shastri, A. M., *Coins of the Satavahana and Coins from Excavation*
10. *Studies in Indian Epigraphy (Journal of the Epigraphical Society of India, Mysore)*
११. उपाध्याय, वासुदेव, *प्राचीन भारतीय सिक्के*
१२. मेश्राम, प्रदीप, *आओ ब्राह्मी सिखे*, नागपुर
१३. ढवळीकर, म.के., *प्राचीन भारतीय नाणकशास्त्र*, नागपूर
१४. गोखले, शोभना, *पुराभिलेख विद्या*, नागपूर
१५. कोलते, वि.भि., *महाराष्ट्रातील काही ताम्रपट व शिलालेख*, मुंबई
१६. तुळपूळे, श.गो., *प्राचीन मराठी कोरीव लेख*, मुंबई
१७. देव, शां.भा., *महाराष्ट्र व गोवे येथील शिलालेख व ताम्रपटांची संदर्भ सूची*, मुंबई
१८. सांकलिया ह.धी. व म.श्री. माटे, *महाराष्ट्रातील पुरातत्व*, मुंबई

## SEMESTER - IV

### PAPER – I PROTO-HISTORY OF INDIA

1. Neolithic Cultures – North-west India from Baluchistan to Kashmir, Uttar Pradesh and Bihar, North-eastern states and Orissa, Southern States – Ash mounds
2. Chalcolithic and Bronze Age Cultures – Pre and Early Harappan Cultures, Harappan Culture, Ochre Coloured Pottery and Copper Hoards, Rural Chalcolithic cultures : Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh, Deccan
3. Iron Age Cultures – Early Iron Age settlements in North and North-west India, Megalithic Culture : Vindhya, Vidarbha and South India, Painted Grey Ware and Northern Black Polished Ware Cultures.
4. Important excavated sites :- Bhimbetka, Paisra, Hunsgi, Kalibangan, Inamgaon, Atranjikhhera, Kausambi, Nagarjunakonda, Adam, Naikund, Brahmagiri, Pauni, Arikamedu.

### Books Recommended :

1. Deo, S. B., *Problem of South Indian Megaliths*
2. Allchin, F. R. 1963, *Neolithic Cattle Keepers of South India*,
3. Dhavalikar, M. K., *Indian Protohistory*
4. Dhavalikar, M. K., *Historical Archaeology of India*
5. Kenoyer, J. M., *Ancient Cities of the Indus Valley Civilization*
6. Moorti, U. S., *Megalithic Cultures of South India*
7. Tripathi, V. C., *The Painted Grey Ware: An Iron Age Culture of Northern India*
8. Agrawal, D.P. 1982. *Archaeology of India*. Copenhagen: Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies.
9. Agrawal, D.P. and D.K. Chakrabarti (eds.). 1979. *Essays in Indian Protohistory*.
10. Allchin, F.R. and B. Allchin 1993. *The Birth of Civilization in India*. revised ed.
11. Deo, S.B. 1985. The Megaliths: Their culture, ecology, economy and technology, in *Recent Advances in Indian Archaeology* (S.B. Deo and K. Paddayya eds.), Deccan College, Pune.
12. Dhavalikar, M.K. 1990. *First Farmers of the Deccan*, Pune: Ravish Publishers.
13. Ghosh, A. 1990. *Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology* (two volumes).
14. Lal, B.B. 2000. *The Saraswati Flows on*. New Delhi: Aryan Books.
15. Lal, Makhan. 1984. *Settlement History and the Rise of Civilization in the Ganga-Yamuna Doab*.
16. Mohanty, R.K. and V. Selvakumar, 2002. The Archaeology of Megaliths in India: 1947-1997, in *Indian Archaeology in Retrospect*, (S. Settar and R. Korisettar Eds.),

17. Moorti, U.S. 1994. *Megalithic Cultures of South India : Socio- Economic Perspectives*.  
Varanasi: Ganga-Kaveri.
18. Paddayya, K. (ed.). 2002. *Recent Studies in Indian Archaeology*.
19. Possehl, G.L. 1979 (ed.). 1979. *Ancient Cities of the Indus*.
20. Sankalia, H.D. 1977. *Prehistory of India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
21. Sankalia, H.D. 1974. *Pre and Protohistory of India and Pakistan*. Pune: Deccan College.
22. Shinde, Vasant. 1989. *New Light on the Origin, Settlement System and Decline of the Jorwe Culture of the Deccan*, India South Asian Studies 5:60-72
23. Tripathi, Vibha. 1976. *The Painted Grey Ware : An Iron Age Culture of Northern India*.
24. Tripathy, Vibha. 2001. *Age of Iron in South Asia: Legacy and Tradition*,
25. Wheeler, R.E.M. 1968. *Indus Civilization*. (Third Edition).
२६. पांडे, जयनारायण, पुरातत्व विमर्श
२७. व्हीलर, मॉर्टीमर, पृथ्वी से पुरातत्व
२८. देव, शां.भा., पुरातत्व विद्या

## **PAPER – II ART AND ICONOGRAPHY**

1. Sculpture Art of Harappa, Maurya, Sunga, Kushana, Satavahana, Gupta, Vakataka and Post Gupta period.
2. Terracottas, Bronzes, Paintings and Miscellaneous
3. Iconography - Definition, Scope, importance; Origin of Iconography and its sources, Iconometry
4. Brahmanical –Siava, Vishnava, Sakta, Solar, Ganapatya, Buddhist and Jaina Iconography

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawal, V.S. 1948. *Gupta Art*. Lucknow: U.P. Historical Society.
2. Agrawal, V.S. 1965. *Masterpieces of Mathura Sculptures*. Varanasi: Prithvi Prakashan.
3. Agrawal, V. S., Indian Art
4. Asher, Catherine B. and Thomas R. Metcalf (Eds.). 1994. *Perceptions of South Asia's Visual Past*. New Delhi/ Madras: American Institute of India Studies/ Swadharma Surajya.
5. Banerji, Arundhati 1994. *Early Indian Terracotta Art*. New Delhi: Harman Publishing House.
6. Banerjee, J. N., The Development of Hindu Iconography
7. Benjamin Rowland, The Art and Architecture of India
8. Berkson, Carmel 1982. An Approach Towards Examining Style in the Cave Temple, in *Rupa Pratirupa (Alice Boner Commemoration Volume)* [Bettina Baumer ed.], pp. 57-86, New Delhi, Biblia Implex.

9. Battacharya, Benoytosh, The Indian Buddhist Iconography,
10. Bhattacharya, B. C., Jain Iconography
11. Brown, Percy, Indian Painting
12. Chakrabarti, Jayant 1980. *Techniques in Indian Mural Painting*. Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi and Company.
13. Coomarswami, Ananda 1972. *History of Indian and Indonesian Art*. New Delhi: Mushiram Manoharlal. (Indian edition.)
14. Dehejia, Vidya 1990. *Art of Imperial Cholas*. New York: Columbia University Press.
15. Dehejia, Vidya 1997. *Discourse in Early Buddhist Art: Visual Narrative of India* New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
16. Dehejia, Vidya 1997. *Indian Art*. London: Phaidan Press.
17. Desai Kalpana, Iconography of Vishnu
18. Dhavalikar, M. K. 1978. *Masterpieces of Indian Terracottas*. Bombay: Taraporewala and Sons.
19. Dwivedi, V. K. 1976. *Indian Ivories*. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
20. Ghosh, A., Ajanta Murals
21. Gupta, R. S., Iconography of the Hindus, Buddhists and Jains
22. Gupta, S.P. (Ed.) 1985. *Kushan Sculptures from Sanghol: A Recent Discovery*. New Delhi: National Museum
23. Hallade, M. 1968. *Gandhara Style and the Evolution of Buddhist Art*. London: Thames and Hudson.
24. Joshi, N.P. 1966. *Mathura Sculptures*. Mathura: Archaeological Museum.
25. Kala: *Journal of Indian Art History Congress*. Publisher: Indian Art History Congress, Guwahati (Assam). Annual.
26. Khandalwala, Karl (Ed.) 1991. *Golden Age: Gupta Art Empire, Province and Influence*. Bombay: Marg Publications.
27. Knox, Robert 1992. *Amaravati: Buddhist Sculptures from the Great Stupa*. London: British Museum Press.
28. Koomaraswami, A. K., History of Indian and Indonesian Art.
29. Kramrisch, Stella 1933. *Indian Sculpture*. Calcutta: Y.M.C.A. Publication House.
30. Kramrisch, Stella 1965. *The Art of India*. London: Phaidon Press.
31. Mate, M. S. 1998. *Prachin Kala Bharati*. Pune: Continental Prakashan.
32. Motichandra 1957-58. Ancient Indian Ivories, *Bulletin of the Prince of Wales Museum* (1957-58) Volume 6, pp. 4-63.
33. Nehru, Lolita 1989. *Origins of Gandhara Style: A Study of Contributory Influences*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
34. Parimoo, Ratan *et al.* (ed.) 1991. *The Art of Ajanta: New Perspective*. New Delhi: Books and Books. (two volumes)
35. Rama, K. 1995. *Buddhist Art of Nagarjunkonda*. Delhi: Sandeep Prakashan.

36. Rao, T. Gopinath, Elements of Hindu Iconography
37. Ray, Nihararanjan. 1965. *Maurya and Shunga Art*. Calcutta: Indian Studies.
38. Ray, N. R., *Maurya and Sunga Art*
39. Saraswati, S. K. 1975. *A Survey of Indian Sculpture*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
40. Schlingloff, Dieter 1988. *Studies in the Ajanta Paintings: Identifications and Interpretations*. Delhi: Ajanta Publications.
41. Sharma, R.C. 1986. *Mathura as School of Sculpture*, in Dimension of Art (Papul Jayakar Seventy), (Lokesh Chandra and Jotindra Jain Eds. ) pp. 407-416. Delhi: Agam kala Prakashan
42. Sivaramamurti, C. 1962. *Indian Bronzes*. Bombay: Marg Publications.
43. Smith, V. A., *History of Fine Art in India and Ceylon*
44. Spink, Walter 1967. *Ajanta to Ellora*, Marg 20:8-67.
45. Stone, Elizabeth Rosen 1994. *The Buddhist Art of Nagarjunkonda*. (Buddhist Tradition Series). Varanasi: Motilal Banarasidas.
46. William, Joanna Gottfried 1982. *Art of Gupta India: Empire and Province*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
47. Zimmer, H. 1964. *The Art of Indian Asia*. (2 vols.). New York: Bollingen Foundations Inc.
४८. गिरोला, वाचस्पती, *भारतीय चित्रकला का इतिहास*
४९. शशास्त्री, अजय मित्र, *अजन्ता*
५०. गुप्ता, जगदीश, *प्रागैतिहासिक भारतीय चित्रकला*
५१. मिश्र, रमानाथ, *प्राचीन भारतीय मूर्तिकला*
५२. जोशी, नी. पु., *प्राचीन भारतीय मूर्तिविज्ञान*
५३. तिवारी, मारूती नंदन प्रसाद, *जैन प्रतिमा विज्ञान*
५४. खरे, करूणा, *प्रतिमा विज्ञान*
५५. माटे, एम. एस., *प्राचीन भारतीय कला*
५५. जोशी, नी. पु., *भारतीय मुर्तिशास्त्र*
५६. खरे, ग. ह., *प्राचीन भारतीय मूर्तिशास्त्र*

### PAPER – III SELECTED INSCRIPTION

1. Hathigumpha Inscription of Kharavela; Ara Inscription of Kanishka II; Naneghat Inscription of Naganika, Nasik Inscription of Vasisthiputra Pulumavi, 19<sup>th</sup> year; Nasik Inscription of Ushavadatta; Junagarth Inscription of Rudradaman



2. Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription of Chandra, Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta; Mathura Pillar Inscription of Chandragupta, Bhitari Pillar Inscription of Skandagupta II; Poona plates of Prabhavati Gupta; Thalner Plates of Harisena
3. Aihole Inscription of Pulakeshin II; Sirpur Lakshman Temple Inscription of Vasata, Sanjan Copper Plates of Amoghavarsha, Gwalior Inscription of Mihirabhoja, Purushottampuri Plates of Ramachandra.
4. Inscriptions from Vidarbha – Mandhal Plates of Rudrasena – II; Bashim Plates of Vindhyaashakti II

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Allchin, F.R. and K.R. Norman. 1985. "Guide to the Ashokan Inscriptions". *South Asian Studies* 1:43-50.
2. Hultzsch, D. 1969. (Reprint) *Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum* Vol.I, Varanasi: Indological Book House.
3. Gokhale, S. 1991. *Kanheri Inscriptions*. Pune: Deccan College.
4. Karambelkar, V.W., Select Sanskrit Inscription
5. Mangalam, S.J. 1990. *Kharoshthi Script*. Delhi: Eastern Book Linkers.
6. Mangalam, S.J. 2002. *Anegondi Inscriptions*. Pune: Deccan College.
7. Pandey, R. 1957. *Indian Palaeography*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas.
8. Shastri, Ajay Mitra. 1996-97. "Some Observations on the Origin and Early History of the Vikrama Era". *Prachya Pratibha*, Vol.XVIII, pp.1-51.
9. Shastri, Ajay Mitra. 1966. "The Saka Era". *Panchal*. Vol.9, pp.109-132.
10. Sircar, D.C. 1965. *Indian Epigraphy*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas.
11. Sircar, D.C. 1986. (3rd edition) *Select Inscriptions*. Vol.I, Delhi: Asian Humanities Press.
12. *Epigraphia Indica* Vols. I-X.
13. *Studies in Indian Epigraphy* (Journal of the Epigraphical Society of India, Mysore)
१४. गोखले, शोभना, *पुराभिलेख विद्या*

#### **PAPER – IV ANTIQUARIAN LAWAS**

1. History of antiquarian laws in India, Problems and implementation
2. The Indian Treasure Trove Act, 1878;  
The Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 1904:  
The Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Sites and Remains Act, 1958:  
The Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Sites and Remains Rules, 1959

3. The Antiquities and Art Treasures Act, 1972;  
The Antiquities and Art Treasures Rules, 1973
4. Land Acquisition Act, 1894;  
Public Premises (Eviction of unauthorised occupants) Act, 1971  
Public Premises (Eviction of unauthorised occupants) Rules

**Books Recommended :**

1. Government of India, “ The Antiquities Art Treasures – Act, 1972”
2. Government of India, “ The Antiquities and Art Treasures Rules, 1973”
3. Government of India, “ The Indian Treasures Trove Act, 1878”
4. Government of India, “ The Antiquities Export Control – Act, 1947”
5. Government of India, “ Ancient Monument and Archaeological Remains and site Rules, 1958”
6. Government of India, “ Ancient Monument and Archaeological Remains and Site Rules, 1959”
7. Sarkar,H., Museums and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India.
8. Biswas, S. S. “Protection of Cultural Heritage” National Legislations and International Conventions.

**PAPER – V POST EXCAVATION ANALYSIS AND REPORT WRITING**

1. Classification of objects / findings, reconstruction of socio-economic aspects, including contextual and site catchment analysis.
2. Recording methods (a) Drawing-pottery, site and antiquity, plan, elevation, section (b) Photography-indoor, elementary photochemistry (c) Surveying; instruments and their use, preparation of maps, cartography
3. Scientific analysis of excavated remains, establishment of site laboratory
4. Report writing : Preparation of text, drawings, photographs, Preparation of dummy, proof reading.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Aitken, M.J. 1990. *Science-based Dating in Archaeology*. London: Longmans.
2. Atkinson, R.J.C. 1953. *Field Archaeology*. London: Methuen and Co.
3. Barker, P. 1982. *Techniques of Archaeological Excavation*. London: Batsford.
4. Binford, L.R. 1964. A Consideration of Hypothetical Research Design, *American Antiquity* 29:425-441.
5. Crawford, O.G.S. 1953. *Archaeology in the Field*. London: Phoenix.

6. Dancey, W.S. 1985. *Archaeological Field Methods: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
7. Harris, E.C. 1979. *Principles of Archaeological Stratigraphy*. London: Academic Press.
8. Hester, T., Heizer, R.E. and J.A. Graham. 1975. *Field Methods in Archaeology*. Palo Alto (California): Mayfield Press.
9. Redman, C. 1974. Multi-Stage Fieldwork and Analytical Techniques, *American Antiquity* 38: 611-79.
10. Tite, M.S. 1972. *Methods of Physical Examination in Archaeology*. London: Seminar.
11. Wheeler, R.E.M. 1954. *Archaeology from the Earth*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
१२. पाण्डे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
१३. देव,शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
१४. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई
१५. व्हीलर, मॉर्टीमर, *पृथ्वी से पुरातत्व*

## **PAPER – VI SCIENCE IN ARCHAEOLOGY**

1. Geoarchaeology and Environmental Archaeology
2. Anthropology, Human Osteology and Palaeopathology
3. Archaeozoology, Archaeobotany, Archaeological Chemistry and Archaeometallurgy.
4. Quantitative Methods and Information Science.

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Badam, G.L. 1979. *Pleistocene Fauna of India*, Pune: Deccan College.
2. Baker, J. and D. Brothwell. 1980. *Animal Diseases and Archaeology*, Academic Press: London
3. Bass, W.M. 1981. *Human Osteology: A laboratory and field manual of the Human skeleton*, 2nd edition, Columbia: Missouri Archaeological Society.
4. Bone, J.F. 1979. *Animal Anatomy and Physiology*, Reston: Reston Publishing Co.
5. Black, C.A., Evans, D.D., White, J.L., Ensminger, L.E. and F.E. Clark (Eds.). 1965. *Methods of Soil Analysis*, part I Physical and Mineralogical properties and part II Chemical and Microbiological properties, American Society of Agronomy, Inc. Madison, Wisconsin, USA
6. Brothwell, D. and E. Higgs (Eds.). 1969. *Science in Archaeology*, London : Thames and Hudson.
7. Brothwell, D. and A.M. Pollard. 2001. *Handbook of Archaeological Sciences*, New York: John Wiley and Sons.
8. Cornwall, I.W. 1974. *Bones for Archaeologists*, (revised edition), London : L.M. Dent and Sons.
9. Deo, S.G. and P.P.Joglekar. 1998. Geographic Information System (GIS) for Archaeology. *Puratattava*, 27:85-90.

10. Deo, S.G. 2000-01. Computer Applications in Archaeology: A review of work done at Deccan College, *Bulletin of Deccan College Postgraduate and Research Institute*, Vol. 60-61: 137-142.
11. Deotare, B.C. 1995. Pollen recovery from minerogenic sediments : A methodological approach. *Man and Environment*, XX(2):101-105.
12. Erdtman, G. 1969. *Hand book of Palynology*, New York: Hafner.
13. Gary Lock and Zoran Stancic (eds). 1995. *Archaeology and Geographical Information Systems*, London : Taylor and Francis.
14. Gary Lock and J. Moffett (Eds.). 1992. *Computer Application and Quantitative Methods in Archaeology 1991*. London: BAR International Series.
15. Greig, James. 1989. *Handbook for Archaeologists No.4: Archaeobotany*, European Science Foundation, Strasbourg.
16. Joshi, R.V. and B.C. Deotare. 1983. *Chemical Analysis of Archaeological Deposits from India*. Pune: Deccan College.
17. Kajale, M.D. 1991. Current status of Indian Palaeoethnobotany : Introduced and indigenous food plants with a discussion of the historical development of Indian Agriculture and agricultural system in general, in *New Light on Early Farming*, Jane Renfrew (Ed.), Edinburgh: Edinburge University press, pp.155-190.
18. Leiggi, Patrick and Peter May (Eds.). 1994. *Vertebrate Palaeontological Techniques*, Vol. 1, Cambridge University Press.
19. Moore, P.D., Webb, J. A. and M.E. Collinson. 1992. *Pollen Analysis*, Oxford: Blackwell.
20. Pearsall, D. 1989. *Palaeoethnobotany- Handbook of Procedures*. London: Academic press.
21. Plenderlith, H.J. 1965. *The Conservations of Antiquities and Works of Art*, London: Oxford University press.
22. Renfrew, J. 1973. *Palaeoethnobotany*, London: Mathuen and Co.
23. Reilly, P. and S. Rathz (Eds.). 1992. *Archaeology and the Information Age*. London: Routledge
24. Romer, A.S. 1967. *Vertebrate Paleontology*, Chicago: University of Chicago press.
25. Schmid, E. 1972. *Atlas of Animal Bones*. London: Elsevier publishing Co.
26. Singh, R. and L.R. Kajia. 1979. *Map Work and Practical Geography*, Allahabad: Central Book Depot.
27. Traverse, A. 1988. *Palaeopalynology* Boston: Unwin Hyman.
28. Zittel, Von K.A. 1925. *Text Book of Palaeontology*, Macmillan and Co. 3 vols.
२९. पाण्डे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
३०. देव,शां.भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर
३१. ढवळीकर, म. के., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, मुम्बई
३२. व्हीलर, मॉर्टीमर, *पृथ्वी से पुरातत्व*

## **PAPER – VII                      HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY**

1. Definition. Scope and Development of Historical archaeology in India, Use of Archaeological Record for studying historical period in India, Regional culture-sequence of the historical period in India
2. Archaeology of pre-Maurya and Maurya period
3. Archaeology of post-Maurya period up to 3<sup>rd</sup> century A.D.
4. Archaeology of Gupta and Post Gupta period up to 13<sup>th</sup> century A.D.

### **Important excavated sites**

Taxila, Ahichchhatra, Hastinapur, Kausambi, Sishupalgarh, Purana Qila, Chandraketugarh, Hampi, Bhokhardan, Sannati, Nagarjunakonda, Fatehpur Sikri, Arikamedu, Adam, Rajghat, Mathura, Sonkh, Kumrahar, Sravasti, Brahmagri, Banavasi, Champaner, Rangmahal, Lalkot, Nalanda, Bhangarh, Ambari, Alagankulam, Semthan, Korkai, Thanesar, Vadgaon Madhavpur, Chandor

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Allchin, R. 1995. *The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia - The Emergence of Cities and States*.
2. Dhavalikar, M.K. 1999. *Historical Archaeology of India*.
3. Ghosh, A. 1973. *City in Early Historical India*. Simla: Indian Institute for Advanced Studies.
4. Lahiri, Nayanjot and others. 2002. Historical archaeology of India: an outline of the work of the Archaeological Survey of India, in S. Settar and R. Korisettar (ed.) *Indian Archaeology in Retrospect: Archaeology and Historiography*, pp.71-115. New Delhi: ICHR and Manohar.
5. Lal, Makkan 1984. *Settlement History and the Rise of Civilization in the Ganga-Yamuna Doab*.
6. Ray, Amita and S. Mukherjee (ed.) 1990. *Historical Archaeology of India*.
7. Roy, T.N. 1983. *The Ganges Civilization: a Critical Study of the PGW and NBPW Periods of the Ganga Plains of India*. New Delhi: Ramanand Vidya Bhavan.
8. Schuyler, R.L. 1978 *Historical Archaeology: A Guide to Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*.
9. Sharma, R.S. 1987 *Urban Decay in India 300 to 1000 A.D.*
10. Sharma, R.S. 1985 *Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India*.
11. Sharma, Y.D.1953 "Exploration of Historical Sites." *Ancient India* 9:116-169.

## **PAPER – VIII            ETHNOARCHAEOLOGY**

1. Definition, Scope and Methods of ethnoarchaeology.
2. Brief review of the history of ethnoarchaeological research in India.
3. Ethnoarchaeology and reconstruction of past material culture.
4. Living traditions of pre and protohistoric way of life

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Ajay Pratap. 2000. *The Hoe and the Axe: Ethnohistory of Shifting Cultivation in Eastern India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Allchin, B. (ed.) 1994. *Living Traditions: South Asian Ethnoarchaeology*. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
3. Michael, J. Balick and Paul Alan Cox. 1996. *Plant, People and the Science of Ethnobotany*, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
4. Barkataki, S. 1969. *Tribes of Assam*. New Delhi: National Book Trust, India.
5. Bettinger, R. L. 1987 Archaeological Approaches to Hunter- gatherers, *Annual Review of Anthropology* 16:121-142.
6. Pakem, B. Bhattacharya, J.B., Dutta, B.B. and B. Datta Ray. 1980. *Shifting Cultivation in North-East India*, North East India Council for Social Science Research, Shillong (2nd revised edition).
7. Bichieri, M. G. (ed.) 1972. *Hunters and Gatherers Today*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
8. Binford, L. R. 1988. *In Pursuit of the Past*. New York: Thames and Hudson.
9. Cooper, Z. 1992 "The Relevance of the Forager/Collector Model to Island Communities in the Bay of Bengal." *Man and Environment XVII (2) : 111-122*.
10. Cooper, Z. 2002. *Archaeology and History: Early Settlement in the Andaman Islands*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
11. David N. and C. Kramer. 2001. *Ethnoarchaeology in Action*. Cambridge University Press.
12. Fuchs, S. 1973. *The Aboriginal Tribes of India*. Delhi: Macmillan India.
13. Gould R.A. 1980. *Living Archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
14. Grigg, D.B. 1980. *The Agricultural Systems of the World*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, (chapter on Shifting Agriculture, pp.37-75).
15. Griffin, P. B. and W. G. Solheim II. 1990. "Ethnoarchaeological Research In Asia." *Asian Perspectives* 28 (2): 145-161.
16. Jain, S.K. 1991. *Contributions to Indian Ethnobotany*, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur.
17. Kramer C. (ed.) 1980 *Ethnoarchaeology*. Guildford Survey: Columbia University Press.
18. Lee, R. B. and I. Devore (Ed.) 1975. *Man the Hunter*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Co. Second Edition.
19. Leshnik, L. S. and G. Sontheimer (eds.) 1975. *Pastoralists and Nomads*. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz.
20. J.K. Maheshwari. 1996. *Ethnobotany in South Asia*, Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur.

21. Meehan, B. and R. Jones (eds.) 1988. *Archaeology with Ethnography: An Australian Perspective*. Department of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, the Australian National University, Canberra.
22. Misra, V.N. 1990. "The Van Vagris - 'Lost' Hunters of the Thar Desert, Rajasthan." *Man and Environment* XV(2):89-108.
23. Morris, B. 1982. *Forest Traders : A Socio-Economic Study of the Hill Pandaram*. London School of Economics Monograph, Social Anthropology 55. London: Athlone Press.
24. Murty, M.L.K. 1981. "Hunter-Gatherer Ecosystems and Archaeological Patterns of Subsistence Behaviour on the South-East Coast of India: An Ethnographic Model." *World Archaeology* 12: 47-58.
25. Murty, M.L.K. 1985. "Ethnoarchaeology of the Kurnool Cave Area." *World Archaeology* 17 (2): 192-205.
26. Nagar, M. and V.N. Misra. 1993 "The Pardhis: A Hunting- gathering Community of Central and Western India." *Man and Environment* XVIII (1): 113-144.
27. Nagar, M. 1975. "Role of Ethnographic Evidence in the Reconstruction of Archaeological Data." *Eastern Anthropologist* 28 (1): 13-22.
28. Nagar, M. 1983. "Ethnoarchaeology of the Bhimbetka Region." *Man and Environment* VII: 61-69.
30. Nagar, M. 1992. "Tribal Societies in India." In, Saryu Doshi (ed.). 1992. *Tribal India: Ancestors, Gods and Spirits*. Bombay: Marg Publications.
31. Parker, B., J.B. Bhattacharya, B.B. Dutta and B. Datta Ray. 1980 *Shifting Cultivation in North East India*. Second Edition. Shillong: North East India Council for Social Science Research.
32. Raju, D.R. 1988. *Stone Age Hunter-Gatherers: An Ethno- Archaeology of Cuddapah Region, South-East India*. Pune: Ravish Publishers. Richard Ford (Ed.). 1994. *The Nature and Status of Ethnobotany, Museum of Anthropology*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
33. Rivers, W. H. R. 1967. *The Todas*. London.
34. Sankar Kumar Ray. 1984. Aspects of Neolithic Agriculture and Shifting Cultivation, Garo Hills, Meghalaya. *Asian Perspective*, XXIV(2),pp.193-221.
35. Satapathy, K.K. and B.K. Sarma. 2002. Shifting Cultivation in India: An Overview. *Asian Agri-History*, Vol.6, No.2, pp.121-139.
36. Roy, S. C. 1920. *The Birhors: A Little Known Jungle Tribe of Chhota Nagpur*. Ranchi.
37. Sinopoli, C. M. 1991. "Seeking the Past through the Present: Recent Ethnoarchaeological Research in South Asia." *Asian Perspectives* 28 (2): 145-161.
38. Smiley F.E. et. al. 1980 *The Archaeological Correlates of the Hunter-Gatherer Societies: Studies from the Ethnographic Record*. Ann Arbor. Michigan University Press.
39. Axel Steensberg. 1980. *New Guinea Gardens: Study of Husbandry with Parallel in Prehistoric Europe*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
40. Axel Steensberg. 1986. *Man the Manipulator. An Ethnoarchaeological Basis for Reconstructing the Past*, National Museum, Copenhagen.
41. Axel Steensberg. 1993. *Fire Clearance Husbandry: Traditional Techniques Throughout the World*, Poul Kristensen, Hernig.

## **PAPER – IX EARLY IRON AGE OF INDIA**

1. The beginning of Iron Age in India : Problems and various theories.
2. Origin of Megalithic Culture : various theories and explanations.
3. Megalithic burials : distribution, burial types, material equipment and socio-economic aspects.
4. Painted Grey Ware Culture : distribution, characteristic features and various theories of Second urbanization

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawal, D.P. and D.K. Chakrabarty (ed.) 1979. *Essays in Indian Protohistory*. New Delhi: D.K Publishers.
2. Antonini, Silva and G. Stacul 1972. *Protohistoric Graveyards of Swat (Pakistan)*. Rome: ISMEO.
3. Banerjee, N.R. 1965. *The Iron Age in India*. Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
4. Brubaker, Robert. 2002. Aspects of Mortuary variability in the South Indian Iron Age. *Bulletin of the Deccan College Research Institute* 60-61: 253-302.
5. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1992. *Early Use of Iron in India*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
6. Chakrabarti, D.K. 1984. Study of the Iron Age in India. *Puratattva* 13:81-85.
7. Deo, S.B. 1973. *Problem of South Indian Megaliths*. Dharwad: Karnataka University.
8. Deo, S.B. 1985. The Megaliths: Their Culture, Ecology, Economy and Technology. In *Recent Advances in Indian Archaeology*, S.B. Deo and K. Paddayya (eds.). Pune: Deccan College.
9. Ghosh, A. 1973. *The City in Early Historical India*. Simla. Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
10. Leshnik, Lawrence 1971. *South Indian Megalithic Burial*. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag Gmh.
11. Mohanty,R.K., and S.R. Walimbe, 1993. A Demographic Approach to the Vidarbha Megalithic Cultures *Man and Environment*, XVIII (2):93-103.
12. Mohanty,R.K. and V.Selvakumar,2002. The Archaeology of Megaliths in India:1947-1997, in *Indian Archaeology in Retrospect*,(S.Settar and R.Korisettar Eds.), New Delhi:Manohar Publishers.Vol.1:313-52&479-81
12. Moorti, U.S. 1994. *Megalithic Culture of South India: Socio- Economic Perspectives*. Varanasi: Ganga Kaveri Publishing House.
14. Narsimhaiah, B. 1980. *Neolithic and Megalithic Cultures in Tamilandu*. Delhi: Sandeep Prakasan.
15. Renfrew, Colin. 1989. *Archaeology and Language: Puzzle of Indo- European Origins*. London: Penguin Books.
16. Roy, T.N. 1983. *The Ganges Civilization: A Critical Study of the PGW and NBPW Periods of Ganga Plains of India*. New Delhi: Ramanand Vidya Bhavan.
17. Sinha, B.P. 1968. *Potteries in Ancient India*. Patna: University Press.
18. Tripathi, Vibha. 1976. *The Painted Grey Ware: an Iron Age Culture of Northern India*. Delhi: Concept Publishing House.



## PAPER – X    ARCHAEOLOGY OF VIDARBHA

1. Prehistory of Vidarbha
2. Chalcolithic and Megalithic of Vidarbha
3. Historical Archaeology of Vidarbha
4. Important excavated sites :- Papamia Tekri, Tarsa, Takalghat-Khapa, Mahurzari, Dhamna-Linga, Tuljapur Garhi, Kaudinyapur, Paunar, Adam, Naikund, Mandhal, Pauni, Arni, Kholapur, Shrikhanda, Bhon.

### Books Recommended :

1. Deo, S. B., *Problem of South Indian Megaliths*
2. Allchin, F. R. 1963, *Neolithic Cattle Keepers of South India*
3. Dhavalikar, M. K., *Indian Protohistory*, New Delhi
4. Dhavalikar, M. K., *Historical Archaeology of India*, New Delhi
5. Moorti, U. S., *Megalithic Cultures of South India*,
6. Deo, S. B. & Dhavalikar, M. K., *Paunar Excavation*, Nagpur
7. Deo, S. B. & Joshi, J. P., *Pauni Excavation*, Nagpur
8. Deo, S. B., *Excavation at Takalghat Khapa*, Nagpur
9. Deo, S. B., *Excavation at Mahurzar*, Nagpur
10. Deo, S. B. & Jamkhedkar, A. P., *Naikund Excavation*, Mumbai
11. Deglurkar, G. B. and Gauri Lad, *Raipur-Hingna*, Poona
12. Nath, A., *Further Excavations at Pauni* , New Delhi
१३. पांडे, जयनारायण, *पुरातत्व विमर्श*, इलाहाबाद
१४. सांकलिया व माटे, *महाराष्ट्रातील पुरातत्व*, पूने
१५. देव, शां. भा., *पुरातत्व विद्या*, नागपूर

## **GROUP - B**

### **SEMESTER - III**

#### **PAPER – I ANCIENT WORLD - I**

1. Ancient Civilization of Egypt - I
2. Ancient Civilization of Egypt -II
3. Ancient Civilization of Mesopotamia - I
4. Ancient Civilization of Mesopotamia - II

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Breasted, H. H., *Civilization of Egypt*
2. Durant, Will, *Our Oriental Heritage*
3. Hall, H. R., *Civilization in the Near East*

#### **PAPER – II INDIAN CULTURE OUTSIDE INDIA - I**

1. Spread of Indian Culture in Central Asia - Afghanistan
2. Spread of Indian Culture in Central Asia – Chinese & Russian Turkistan
3. Spread of Indian Culture in South – East Asia
4. Spread of Indian Culture in Central Asia – Kambuja, Srivijaya, Champa

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bagchi, P. C., *Indian and China*
2. Chakravarti, N. P., *India and Central Asia*
3. Ghoshal, U. N. *Ancient Indian Culture in Afghanistan*
4. Mujumdar, R. C., *Ancient Indian Colonisation in South-East Asia.*
5. Mujumdar, R. C., *Hindu Colonies in the Far East.*
6. Nilakantha Sanstri, K. A, *History of Srivijaya*

### **PAPER – III HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA - I**

1. Sources, Historiography
2. Vedic Geography, Panini and Patanjali
3. Buddhist Canonical Literature
4. Jain Canonical Literature

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawala, V. S., *Vamana Purana : A Cultural Study*
2. Agrawala, V. S., *India as Known to Panini*
3. Agrawala, V. S., *Matsya Purana: A Cultural Study*
4. Ali, S.M., *The Geography of the Puranas*
5. Cunningham, A., *Ancient Geography of India*
6. Mahajan, Malati, *Cultural History of Maharashtra and Goa from Place names in Inscriptions*

### **PAPER – IV ANCIENT INDIAN LITERATURE - I**

1. Vedic Literature
2. Pali and Sanskrit Buddhist Literature
3. Jaina Canonical Literature
4. Classical Sanskrit Literature : Asvaghosha, Bhasa, Kalidasa, Bana, Bhavaghuti, Rajashekhara, Sriharsha, Bhartrihari

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Dasgupta, S. N. & De, S. K., *History of Sanskrit Literature*
2. Jain, J. C., *History of Prakrit Literature* (Hindi)
3. Keith, A. B., *A History of Sanskrit Literature*
4. Law, B. C., *History of Pali Literature*
5. Upadhyaya, Bharat Singh, *History of Prakrit Literature* (Hindi)
6. Winternitz, M., *History of Indian Literature*, Vols. 3

### **PAPER – V CULTURAL (ART) BACKGROUND OF INDIA - I**

1. Indian Art
2. Indian Architecture
3. Indian Sculpture
4. Indian Iconography

## Books Recommended :

1. Agrawal, V.S. 1948. *Gupta Art*. Lucknow: U.P. Historical Society.
2. Agrawal, V.S. 1965. *Masterpieces of Mathura Sculptures*. Varanasi: Prithvi Prakashan.
3. Asher, Catherine B. and Thomas R. Metcalf (Eds.). 1994. *Perceptions of South Asia's Visual Past*. New Delhi/ Madras: American Institute of India Studies/ Swadharma Surajya.
4. Banerji, Arundhati 1994. *Early Indian Terracotta Art*. New Delhi: Harman Publishing House.
5. Berkson, Carmel 1982. An Approach Towards Examining Style in the Cave Temple, in *Rupa Pratirupa (Alice Boner Commemoration Volume)* [Bettina Baumer ed.], pp. 57-86, New Delhi, Biblia Implex.
6. Brown, Percy 1960. *Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu)*. Bombay: D. B. Taraporewala and Sons.
7. Chakrabarti, Jayant 1980. *Techniques in Indian Mural Painting*. Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi and Company.
8. Coomarswami, Ananda 1972. *History of Indian and Indonesian Art*. New Delhi: Mushiram Manoharlal. (Indian edition.)
9. Dehejia, Vidya 1972. *Early Buddhist Rock Temples: A Chronological Study*. London: Thames and Hudson.
10. Dehejia, Vidya 1979. *Early Stone Temples of Orissa*. Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
11. Dehejia, Vidya 1990. *Art of Imperial Cholas*. New York: Columbia University Press.
12. Dehejia, Vidya 1997. *Discourse in Early Buddhist Art: Visual Narrative of India* New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
13. Dehejia, Vidya 1997. *Indian Art*. London: Phaidan Press.
14. Dhavalikar, M. K. 1978. *Masterpieces of Indian Terracottas*. Bombay: Taraporewala and Sons.
15. Dwivedi, V. K. 1976. *Indian Ivories*. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
16. *Encyclopaedia of Indian Temple Architecture*. (Volume 2, part 1) Varanasi/ Gurgaon: American Institute of Indian Studies.
17. Gupta, S.P. (Ed.) 1985. *Kushan Sculptures from Sanghol: A Recent Discovery*. New Delhi: National Museum
18. Hallade, M. 1968. *Gandhara Style and the Evolution of Buddhist Art*. London: Thames and Hudson.
19. Joshi, N.P. 1966. *Mathura Sculptures*. Mathura: Archaeological Museum.
20. Kala: *Journal of Indian Art History Congress*. Publisher: Indian Art History Congress, Guwahati (Assam). Annual.

21. Khandalwala, Karl (Ed.) 1991. *Golden Age: Gupta Art Empire, Province and Influence*. Bombay: Marg Publications.
22. Knox, Robert 1992. *Amaravati: Buddhist Sculptures from the Great Stupa*. London: British Museum Press.
23. Kramrisch, Stella 1933. *Indian Sculpture*. Calcutta: Y.M.C.A. Publication House.
24. Kramrisch, Stella 1965. *The Art of India*. London: Phaidon Press.
25. Kramrisch, Stella 1986. *The Hindu Temple*. (2 volumes). Reprint. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas.
26. Mate, M. S. 1998. *Prachin Kala Bharati*. Pune: Continental Prakashan.
27. Motichandra 1957-58. Ancient Indian Ivories, *Bulletin of the Prince of Wales Museum* (1957-58) Volume 6, pp. 4-63.
28. Nagaraju, S. 1981. *Buddhist Architecture of Western India*. Delhi: Agam Kala Prakashan.
29. Nehru, Lolita 1989. *Origins of Gandhara Style: A Study of Contributory Influences*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
30. Parimoo, Ratan *et al.* (ed.) 1991. *The Art of Ajanta: New Perspective*. New Delhi: Books and Books. (two volumes)
31. Rama, K. 1995. *Buddhist Art of Nagarjunkonda*. Delhi: Sandeep Prakashan.
32. Ray, Nihararanjan. 1965. *Maurya and Shanga Art*. Calcutta: Indian Studies.
33. Saraswati, S. K. 1975. *A Survey of Indian Sculpture*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
34. Sarkar, H. 1966. *Studies in Early Buddhist Architecture of India*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal
35. Schlingloff, Dieter 1988. *Studies in the Ajanta Paintings: Identifications and Interpretations*. Delhi: Ajanta Publications.
36. Sharma, R.C. 1986. *Mathura as School of Sculpture*, in *Dimension of Art* (Papul Jayakar Seventy), (Lokesh Chandra and Jotindra Jain Eds. ) pp. 407-416. Delhi: Agam kala Prakashan
37. Sivaramamurti, C. 1962. *Indian Bronzes*. Bombay: Marg Publications.
38. Spink, Walter 1967. *Ajanta to Ellora*, Marg 20:8-67.
39. Stone, Elizabeth Rosen 1994. *The Buddhist Art of Nagarjunkonda*. (Buddhist Tradition Series). Varanasi: Motilal Banarasidas.
40. William, Joanna Gottfried 1982. *Art of Gupta India: Empire and Province*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
41. Zimmer, H. 1964. *The Art of Indian Asia*. (2 vols.). New York: Bollingen Foundations Inc.

## SEMESTER - IV

### PAPER – I ANCIENT WORLD - II

1. Ancient Civilization of China - I
2. Ancient Civilization of China - II
3. Ancient Civilization of Greece - I
4. Ancient Civilization of Greece - II

#### Books Recommended :

1. Bagchi, P. C., *Indian and China*
2. Breasted, H. H., *Civilization of Egypt*
3. *Cambridge History of India*
4. Durant, Will, *Our Oriental Heritage*
5. Hall, H. R., *Civilization in the Near East*

### PAPER – II INDIAN CULTURE OUTSIDE INDIA - II

1. Spread of Indian Culture in South – Asia : Simhala and Suvarnabhumi
2. Spread of Indian Culture in South – Asia : Nepal
3. Spread of Indian Culture in East – China
4. Spread of Indian Culture in East – Japan

#### Books Recommended :

1. Bagchi, P. C., *Indian and China*
2. Chakravarti, N. P., *India and Central Asia*
3. Ghoshal, U. N., *Ancient Indian Culture in Afghanistan*
4. Mujumdar, R. C., *Ancient Indian Colonisation in South-East Asia.*
5. Mujumdar, R. C., *Hindu Colonies in the Far East.*
6. Nilakantha Sanstri, K. A, *History of Srivijaya*

### PAPER – III HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT INDIA - II

1. Foreign accounts – Persian, Greek, Roman, Fahien, Huan Chwang, I-tsing, Arab Geographers-Suleiman, Alberuni
2. Geography of the Epics-Ramayana, Mahabharata and Puranas
3. Classical Literature : Kalidasa, Varahamihira, Rajasekhara
4. Ancient Geography of Maharashtra.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawala, V. S., *Vamana Purana : A Cultural Study*
2. Agrawala, V. S., *India as Known to Panini*
3. Agrawala, V. S., *Matsya Purana: A Cultural Study*
4. Ali, S. M., *The Geography of the Puranas*
5. Cunningham, A., *Ancient Geography of India*
6. Mahajan, Malati, *Cultural History of Maharashtra and Goa from Place names in Inscriptions*

**PAPER – IV ANCIENT INDIAN LITERATURE - II**

1. Dharmasastra, Sutra and Smriti Literature
2. Epics : Ramayana, Mahabharata; Fictions and Fables
3. Historical Literature : Historical Works and Rajatarangini, Historical Romances
4. Technical Literature : Grammar, Polity, Medicine, Astrology, Astronomy, Kosha Literature

**Books Recommended :**

1. Dasgupta, S. N. & De, S. K., *History of Sanskrit Literature*
2. Jain, J. C., *History of Prakrit Literature (Hindi)*
3. Keith, A. B., *A History of Sanskrit Literature*
4. Law, B. C., *History of Pali Literature*
5. Upadhyaya, Bharat Singh, *History of Prakrit Literature (Hindi)*
6. Winternitz, M., *History of Indian Literature, Vols. 3*

**OR**

**PAPER – V CULTURAL (RELIGIOUS) BACKGROUND OF INDIA - II**

1. Vedic Culture
2. Buddhist Culture
3. Jain Culture
4. Other Minor Religious Culture

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Agrawala, V.S. 1970. *Ancient Indian Folk Cults*. Varanasi: Prithvi Prakashan.
2. Banerjea, J.N. 1963. *Puranic and Tantric Religion*. Calcutta: Calcutta University.
3. Bhandarkar, R.G. 1965. *Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious Systems*. (reprint). Varanasi: Indological Book House.
4. Bhattacharya, N.N. 1971. *Indian Mother Goddess*. Calcutta: R.K. Mitra.
5. Coomarswamy, A.K. 1971. *Yakshas* (reprint). Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
6. Dange, S.A. 1986-1990. *Encyclopedia of Puranic beliefs and Practices*. (5 vols.) New Delhi: Navarang.
7. Eliade, Mircea 1958. *Yoga and Immortality*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Eliot, C. 1954. *Hinduism and Buddhism* (3 vols.). London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
9. Fergusson, J. 1971. *Tree and Serpent Worship* (reprint). Delhi: Oriental Publishers.
10. Getty, Alice 1962. *Gods of Northern Buddhism*. Rutland: Charles E. Tuttle Co.
11. Gonda, J. 1970. *Visnuism and Saivism*. London: University of London.
12. Gonda, J. 1985. *Change and Continuity in Indian Religion*. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
13. Hazra, R.C. 1940. *Puranic Records of Hindu Rites and Customs*. Dacca: Dacca University.
14. Keith, A.B. 1925. *Religion and Philosophy of the Vedas* (2 vols). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.(reprint) 1970.
15. O'Flaherty, Wendy, D. 1973. *Asceticism and Eroticism in the Mythology of Shiva*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
16. Peciado-Solis, 1984. *The Krishna Cycle in the Puranas*. Delhi, Varanasi, Patna: Motilal Banarasidass.
17. Renou, Louis. 1953. *Religions of Ancient India*. London: University of London.
18. Stevenson, S. 1915. *Heart of Jainism*. London: Humphrey Milford.
19. Warder, A.K. 1980. *Indian Buddhism*. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass.
20. Weber, Max. 1958. *Religions of India*. Glencoe: Free Press.