Syllabus of Choice Based Credit System for History
from 2017-2018 onwards

Semester I

Paper 1T1 Core- Historiography
Paper 1T2 Core- India Under Company’s Rule : 1757-1856
Paper 1T3 Core- Indian National Movement : 1905-1947
Paper 1T4 Core- Modern World : 1914-1950

Semester II

Paper 2T1 Core- Trends and Theories of History
Paper 2T2 Core- India Under British Rule : 1857-1905
Paper 2T3 Core- Independent India : 1948-2000
Paper 2T4 Core- Contemporary World : 1951-2000
Semester III

Paper 3T1  Core- Emergence of Maratha Power in 17th century.

Paper 3T2  Core- State in Ancient and Medieval India.

Paper 3T3  Core- Elective I (Only for the students of History)

A. Economic History of India : 1757-1857
   OR
B. Ecology and Environment in India.

Foundation Course I (For the students of other disciplines)

Paper 3T4  -

A. Concept of History
   OR

B. Medieval Vidarbha (For the students of History only)

Semester IV

Paper 4T1 Core - Expansion of Maratha Power : 1707-1818

Paper 4T2 Core - State in British India

Paper 4T3 Core Elective II – ( Only for the students of History )

A. Economic History of India 1858-1947
   OR

B. Ecology and Indian Human Societies

Foundation Course II- (For the students of other disciplines)

Paper 4T4

A. Modern India 1857-1947
   OR

B. History of Modern Vidarbha (Only for the students of History)
Semester I

Paper 1T1 Core Historiography

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

a. Meaning of Historiography, Nature and Scope of History
b. Auxiliary Sciences of History
c. Primary and Secondary sources

Unit 2

a. Collection and Selection of Data
b. Internal and External criticism
c. Causation, Foot Notes, Bibliography

Unit 3

a. Greco-Roman History Writing
b. Arabian History Writing
c. Indian History Writing – Sultanate, Mughal, Maratha

Unit 4

a. Positivism in History Writing - Ranke
b. Classical Marxism - Karl Marx
c. Annales - Marc Bloch, Fernand Braudel

Books Recommended

English
1. What is History : E.H.Carr
2. A Study of History : Gardiner Patrick
3. Historiography : N. Subramaniah
5. Historiography in Modern India : R.C. Majumdar
6. A History of Historical Writing : H.E. Barnes
7. A Text Book of Historiography : Sreedharan
8. IGNOU Materials
Paper 1 T2 Core  India Under Company’s Rule: 1757-1856

Time: Three Hours  Full Marks: 80

Unit 1
a. India in the mid-18th Century
b. Battles of Plassey and Buxar
c. Anglo-Maratha Wars, Anglo-Sikh Wars

Unit 2
a. Subsidiary Alliance System
b. Policy of Annexation of Indian States
c. Doctrine of Lapse

Unit 3
a. Regulating Act of 1773
b. Pitt’s India Act of 1784
c. Charter Acts 1813, 1833, 1853

Unit 4
a. Introduction of Western Education
b. Raja Ram Mohan Roy, BrahmoSamaj
c. Development of English and Vernacular Press
**Books Recommended**

**English**
1. An Advanced History of India by R.C. Majumdar, Raychaudhari, K. K. Dutta
2. Modern India by Bipan Chandra
3. The Cambridge History of India by H.H. Dodwell
4. Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire by C. A. Andrews
5. Social Background of Indian Nationalism by A. R. Desai
6. From Plassey to Partition by Shekhar Bandopadhyaya
7. Social Conditions in Eighteenth Century India by Pushpa Suri
8. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance by R. C. Majumdar Vol I, II

**Marathi, Hindi**
1. Adhunik Bhartacha Itihas 1757-1857 by Dr. Vaidya and Dr. Kothekar
2. Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas by Bipan Chandra
3. Plassey Se Vibhajan Tak by Shekhar Bandopadhyaya
4. Adhunik Bharat by Dinanath Varma

**Paper 1T3 Core**

**Indian National Movement: 1905-1947**

Time: Three Hours  
Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

a. Growth of National Movement - 1905-1920  
b. Non-Cooperation Movement – Ideology and Programme  
c. Civil Disobedience Movement

Unit 2

a. Growth of Hindu and Muslim Communalism  
b. Revolutionary Movements  
c. Round Table Conferences, Government of India Act of 1935

Unit 3

a. Cripps Mission and Quit India Movement  
b. Cabinet Mission Plan and Mountbatten Plan  
c. Indian Independence Act of 1947
Unit 4

a. Development of Education
b. Peasant Movements
c. Working Class Movements

Books Recommended

English

India’s Struggle for Freedom by Bipan Chandra
Modern India by Sumit Sarkar
History of Freedom Movement in India( Four Volumes) by Tara Chand
History of Freedom Movement in India by R.C. Majumdar
India Wins Freedom by Maulana AbulKalam Azad
Constitutional Development and National Movement of India :R.C.Agarwal

Marathi, Hindi

Adhunik Bharat (1858-1920) : Dr. Suman Vaidya, Dr.ShantaKothekar
AdhunikBharatakalItihas :Sardesai,Nalwade
AdhunikBharat(1920-1947) : Dr. Vaidya, Dr. Kothekar
Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas :R.L.Shukla

Paper 1T4 Core Modern World: 1914 to 1950

Time: Three hours Full Marks:80

Unit 1

a. Origin of First World War
b. Treaty of Versailles
c. League of Nations

Unit 2

a. Bolshevik Revolution of 1917
b. Planned Economy in Soviet Russia
c. China under Kuomintang Rule

Unit 3

a. Rise of Nazism in Germany
b. Fascism in Italy
c. Militarism in Japan
Unit 4

a. Second World War- Causes, Effects
b. Formation of U.N.O.
c. Palestine Problem, Establishment of Israel

Books Recommended

English

A History of Modern Times C.D.M. Kettleby
European History Since 1870 F.W.Benns
Europe Since 1870 Sidney H. Zabol
The Age of Conflict, 1914 to the Present Alberg and Alberg
International Relations (Part I ,Part II ) M.G.Gupta
The World since 1919 W.C. Langsam
Modern World History Norman Lowe
Europe and the World 1789- 1945 S.N.Sen
Twentieth Century World L.P. Mathur
History of Modern Europe V.D.Mahajan
Modern World B.V.Rao

Marathi, Hindi

Adhunik Jag Dr Suman Vaidya
Adhunik Europe cha Itihas Dr. A.R. Kulkarni
Europe Ka AdhunikItihasSatyaketuVidyalankar
AntarrashtriyaSambandhHaridattaVedalankar
AntarrashtriyaSambandhMadanGopal Gupta
AdhunikVishwa ka ItihasDinanath Varma
BeesaviSadi Ka Vishva Dr. Sanjeev Jain
CheenvaJapan ;RajkiyaitihasDr. Yadao Gujjar
20 vyaShatkateel Jag Dr. Y.N.Kadam
Semester II

Paper 2T1 Core Trends and Theories of History

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

a. Orientalist History Writing - William Jones, James Princep
b. Imperialist History Writing - J.S.Mill, William Hunter
c. Nationalist History Writing------K. P.Jayaswal, Mohammad Habib

Unit 2

a. Marxist History Writing – R. S. Sharma, D. D. Kosambi
b. Subaltern- RanjitGuha, Sumit Sarkar
c. Post-Modern- Jean Lyotard, Frederick Jameson

Unit 3

a. Cyclical Theory of History - Toynbee
b. Sociological- Emile Durkheim
c. Ecological- RamchandraGuha

Unit 4

b. V. K. Rajwade, J. N. Sarkar, R. C. Dutt

Books Recommended

English

Recent Trends In Historiography Satish K. Bajaj
Research Methodology in History T.R. Sharma
Historians and Historiography in Modern India S.P.Sen (ed)
On Historiography S.R. Tikekar
An Introduction to Indian Historiography A.K.Warder
Sub Altern Studies RanjitGuha Vol I-IV

Marathi, Hindi

ItihasMhanaje Kaya E.H.Carr
Itihasek Shastra Prabhakar Deo
ItihasLekhan Shastra B.N. Sardesai
Itihas Tantra aniTatvagyan Shanta Kothekar
ItihasDarshanParmanand Singh
Itihas Kya Hai E.H.Carr

Paper 2T3  Core   India under British Rule : 1857—1905

Time: Three Hours   Full Marks:80

Unit 1

a. Revolt of 1857- Nature, Causes and Effects
b. Queen’s Proclamation, Act of 1858
c. Indian Council Acts- 1861, 1892

Unit 2

a. Arya Samaj
b. Satya ShodhakSamaj
c. Ramkrishna Mission

Unit 3

a. Emergence of Indian Nationalism
b. Foundation of Indian National Congress
c. Objectives and Programmes of the Congress

Unit 4

a. Ideology of the Moderates
b. Rise of Extremist Leadership
c. Partition of Bengal

Books Recommended

English

History of Modern India A.L. Shrivastava
Crucial Decades of 20th Century IV Volumes M.K.Kher
Modern India Grover and Sethi
Eighteen Fifty Seven Surendra Nath Sen
Modern Religious Movements in India J.N. Farquhar
Renascent India from Ram Mohan to Gandhi H.C.E. Zacharia
Social and Religious Movements in the Nineteenth Century C.S. Srinivasachari
British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance Vol III R.C. Majumdar
Struggle for Freedom R.C.Majumdar
Freedom Struggle Bipan Chandra, AmleshTripathi, BarunDey

Marathi, Hindi

Adhunik (1858-1920) Suman Vaidya, Shanta Kothekar
AdhunikBharatchaItihasSardesai,Nalawade
Adhunik Bharat (1920-1947) Suman Vaidya,ShantaKothekar
Adhunik Bharat Ka ItihasR.L.Shukla

Paper 2T3  Core  Independent India : 1948-2000

Time: Three Hours  Full Marks:80

Unit 1

a. Integration of Indian Princely States
b. Making of Indian Constitution
c. Salient Features of Indian Constitution

Unit 2

a. Beginning of Planned Economy
b. Agricultural Policy
c. Industrial Policy

Unit 3

a. Policy of Non- Alignment
b. Relations with U.S.S.R., China
c. Relations with U.S.A., Pakistan

Unit 4

a. National Political Parties-Congress,Jansangh, Communist Party,Republican Party
b. Emergence of Regional Parties-DMK, Assam Ganaparishad
c. Challenges to Territorial Integrity-DMK,Khalistan Movement
Books Recommended

**English**
India After Independence Bipan Chandra
The Politics of India Since Independence Paul Brass
The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism In India Bipan Chandra
The Cambridge Economic History of India( Vol 2) Dharma Kumar
Economic History of India V.B.Singh
The Economic History of India(Vol I,II) R.C.Dutt
Fifty Years of Modern India V.D. Mahajan
History of Education in Modern India 1757-2007 S.C.Ghosh

**Marathi, Hindi**
AzadikeBaad ka Bharat 1947-2000 Bipan Chandra, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee
Samkaleen Bharat Bipan Chandra
BharatiyaShashanaurRajniti (ed) Basukinath Chaudhary, Yuvaraj Kumar
Adhunik Bharat ka ItihasDhanpati Pandey

**Paper 2T4 Core**

**Contemporary World : 1951 to 2000**

Time: Three Hours                      Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

a. Origin and Course of Cold War
b. Berlin Problem, Korean War, Vietnam War
c. Disarmament

Unit 2

a. Rise of Socialist Bloc in Europe
b. Disintegration of Socialist Bloc
c. Fall of Soviet State in Russia

Unit 3

a. Decolonization in Asia and Africa
b. Apartheid Problem
c. Internal Developments in People’s Republic of China

Unit 4

a. Formation Of European Union
b. Rise of Unipolar World  
c. Globalization

**Books Recommended**

**English**

Europe 1945 to 1970 Waterlow and Evans  
Modern Europe in World Perspective E.N. Anderson  
Globalization Malcoin Waters  
History of the Modern World: From the late 19th to early 21st Century Arjun Dev and Indira Arjun Dev

**Marathi, Hindi**

JagatikikaranChandrakantKelkar  
Jagatikikaran Nalini Pandit  
SamkaleenVishwa Ka Itihas : 1890 se 2008 tak :Arjun Dev and Indira Arjun Dev  
20vya Shatakateel Jag Y.N.Kadam  
BeesaviSadi ka Vishva 1890 se 2000tak Sanjeeva Jain  
AdhunikVishva Ka ItihasDeenanath Varma

**Semester III**

**Paper 3T1 Core**  
Emergence of Maratha Power in 17th Century

Time: Three Hours  
Full Marks:80

Unit 1

a. Sources of Maratha History-- Bakhars,AdnyaPatra,Shakavali  
b. Rise of the Marathas  
c. Concept of Maharashtra Dharma

Unit 2

a. Shivaji’s Relations with AdilShahi  
b. Shivaji’s Relations with the Mughals  
c. Significance of Shivaji’s Coronation

Unit 3

a. Sambhaji’s Relations with the Portuguese
b. Sambhaji’s Relations with the Siddis of Janjira

c. Sambhaji’s Relations with the Mughals

Unit 4
+a. The Maratha War of Independence
+b. Civil, Judicial administration
+c. Military and Naval Administration

Books Recommended

**English**

Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji A.R.Kulkarni
Maratha Administration in the 18th Century T.T.Mahajan
The Rise of the Maratha Power M.G. Ranade
Administrative System of the Marathas S.N.Sen
Military System of the Marathas S.N.Sen
Judicial System of the Marathas V.T.Gune
History of the Marathas Vol I&II Grant Duff
House of Shivaji J.N.Sarkar
Shivaji and His Times J.N.Sarkar
Shivaji The Great Dr.Balkrishna
Shivaji SetuMadhavPagadi
Main Currents in Maratha History G.S.Sardesai
History of the Maratha Navy and MerchantshipB.K.Apte
Mughal Maratha Relations: Twenty Five Fateful Years (1682-1707) G.T.Kulkarni

**Marathi, Hindi**

Chatrapati Shivaji RajeYanchiBakharS.N.Joshi(ed)
ArvachinMaharashtraItihastritihaskalatilRajyakarbharachAbhyasa (1600-1680)
S.N. Joshi
Shivakaleen Maharashtra A.R.Kulkarni
MarathychalithihasA.R.Kulkarni and G.H.Khare
Adnyapatra and RajniteeS.N.Joshi and L.M. Bhingare
Shri Shivachatrapati T.J. Shezwalkar
Shri Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj V.S.Bendre
ShivacharitrachiRoopresha T.J. Shezwalkar
Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj YancheCharitraKekaskar
Paper 3T2Core  State in Ancient and Medieval India

Time: Three Hours  Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

a. Sixteen Mahajanpadas –Monarchy, Republics
b. Socio-Economic Basis of the Mauryan State, Nature and Functions
a. Gupta Polity, Socio Economic Basis of the State, Administrative Organisation,

Unit 2

a. State under the Cholas
b. Vijayanagar State- Nature and Structure
b. Bahamani State- Nature and Structure

Unit 3

a. Islamic Theory of State
b. State under the Sultans of Delhi—Nature and Functions
b. Mughal State Administrative Institutions, Mansabdari System

Unit 4

a. Accounts of Fahien, Hiuen-Tsang
b. Accounts of Nicolo Conti, Chau-ju-Kua
b. Accounts of Ibn Batuta, Manucci

Books Recommended

English
Ancient India V.D.Mahajan
From Lineage to State RomilaThapar
State and Government in Ancient India A.S. Altekar
Medieval India Satish Chandra
A Forgotten Empire( Vijaynagar) Robert Sewell
The Wonder That Was India A.L.Basham
History of South India NilkanthShastri
Some Aspects of Muslim Administration R.P.Tripathi
Ancient India R.C.Majumdar
Some Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India R.S.Sharma
Ancient and Medieval India K.S.Sardesai
Paper 3T3 Core Elective I (Only for the students of History)

A. Economic History of India: 1757-1857

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

a. Nature of Rural and Urban Economy in mid-18th Century
b. European Economic Interest in India
c. Commercial Policy of East India Company

Unit 2

a. Land Revenue Settlements- Permanent Settlement; Ryotwari and Mahalwari
b. Rural Indebtedness
c. Commercialisation of Agriculture

Unit 3

a. Policy of De-Industrialisation
b. Introduction of Railways and its impact on Indian Economy
c. Foreign Capital Investment in India

Unit 4

a. Changing Nature of Trade
b. Effects of Company’s rule on Indian Agriculture
c. Effects of Company’s rule on Indian Industry
Books Recommended

English

The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism In India Bipan Chandra
The Cambridge Economic History of India (Vol 2) Dharma Kumar
Economic History of India V.B.Singh
The Economic History of India (Vol I,II) R.C.Dutt
Economic and Social History of India S.P. Nanda
Economic History of India Ancient to Present H. Jayapalan
History of Freedom Movement in India Vol IV Tara Chand
Social Background of Indian Nationalism A.R.Desai
Modern India Sumit Sarkar
Railways in Modern India Ian J.Ker.(ed)
The Economic History of India 1600-1800 Radhakant Mukherjee

Marathi, Hindi

Adhunik Bharat ka ArthikItihas Shreedhar Pandey
Bharat Ka ArthikItihas Agnes Thakur
Adhunik Bharat ka ArthikItihas Girish Mishra

OR

B. Ecology and Environment in India

Time: Three Hours
Full Marks : 80

UNIT -I

b) Concept and basic features of Eco system; Eco-Imbalance.
c) Ecology in Ancient Indian Philosophy- Vedic tradition, Jainism and Buddhism.

UNIT- II

a) Environment: Introduction, component of environment; Biosphere.
b) Environmental pollution, Control of Environmental pollution.
c) Climatic factors in the evolution of Societies.

UNIT-III

a) Indian Landscape: physical features-The Himalayas; The plains of North India, The Indian plateau; The coastal lowlands; Rivers.
b) **Resource use: Energy**-forms of energy, energy consumption, historical pattern of conservation; **Water**-water as resource and its use, water conservation, water rights.

c) **Resource use: Forest**- Understanding forest, forest coverage, forest in history, conservation practices; **Minerals**.

UNIT -IV

a) Origin of Agriculture: Regional variations and Crop patterns.
b) Soil Conservation and Irrigation patterns.
c) Rise of Urban centers and Trade.

**Books Recommended:**

**English**-

Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P. Odum

Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy

Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe, M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledgar.

Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms|: P.S. Ramakrishna

Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National Academy of Sciences

Prakriti : Vatsayan

Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R. Sukumar

The state of the Environment : UNEP

Food, Energy and Society : D. Pimental, M. Pimental

Soil Erosion : D. Zachar

Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal & S. Narain

Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies: J.S. Singh

Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S. Ramakrishnan

Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms : P.S. Ramakrishnan

Man and Environment : Irfan Habib

History of Ecology and Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi
Environmental science, William P. Cunningham & Barbara Woodworth Saigo, USA, 1990. 18.

Ecology and Environment, P.D. Sharma, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 1990

Social, Cultural and Economic History of India Vol-I, II & III, Chopra, Puri& Das.

**Foundation Course I (For the students of other disciplines)**

**Paper 3T4 Concept of History**

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

Unit I

a. Meaning of History
b. Definition of History
c. The Scope of History.

Unit II

a. Kinds of History
b. History and Allied Disciplines
c. History and Auxiliary Sciences

Unit III

a. Uses of History
b. Misuse of History
c. Lessons of History

Unit IV

a. History- Science or Art
b. Historical Objectivity
c. Subjectivity in History

**Books Recommended**

**English**
1. What is History : E.H.Carr
2. A Study of History : Gardiner Patrick
3. Historiography : N. Subramaniam
Semester III

Paper 3T4 - Core  History of Medieval Vidarbha (For the students of History only)

Time - Three Hours  Full Marks - 80

Unit 1

a. Emergence of Gond Power  
b. Gond Dynasty of Chandrapur- BhimBallalShah, SurajBallal Shah  
c. Gond Dynasty of Devgad- Jatba, BakhtBuland

Unit 2

a. Establishment of Bhosle Rule - Raghuji I  
b. Raghuji I-Bengal Expeditions  
c. Janoji—Relations with thePeshwa, Nizam
Unit 3

a. Mudhoji - Relations with the Peshwa, Nizam and the English
b. Raghuji II - Relations with the English
c. AppaSahebBhosle - War with the English

Unit 4

a. Accession of Raghuji III
b. Annexation of Nagpur
c. Nagpur during the revolt of 1857

**History Of Medieval Vidarbha**

Books Recommended

History of Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh  D.P.Mishra
The Lost Empire  R.P. Pandhey
Maharashtra State Gazetteer Nagpur
British Relations with the Nagpur State in the 18th Century  C.U.Wills
History of the Central Provinces and Berar  J.N.Sil
The Gazetteer of the Central Provinces of India Charles Grant
RaghujiBhosale and His Times(1818-1853)  P.P.Joshi
Berar Under the Mughals  M.Y.Quddusi
BhosaleRaghuji II of Nagpur  R.K.Dubey
Nagpur Affairs  T.J.Shezwalkar

Marathi, Hindi

Nagpur RajyachaUdaianiAasthapana  Prabhakar Gadre
Vidarbha Ka SanskritikItihasNathulal Gupta
Vidarbha AithiaskevamBhaugolikPrishtabhumi  Dr. Chandrashekhar Gupta
Nagpur NagariTrishatabditihasGranth
Gond LokanchaltihasChitale
Berar MadhyaprantMarichikaPrayagdutta Shukla
Shukla AbhinandanGranth  ed. Maheshwari Biyani
Semester IV

Paper 4T1Core Expansion of Maratha Power: 1707-1818

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

1. Accession of Shahu as Chhatrapati
2. Acquisition of Sanads by Balaji Vishwanath
3. Peshwa Baji Rao I—Expansion of Maratha Power in North India

Unit 2

a. Third Battle of Panipat—Causes and Effects
b. Peshwa Madhav Rao I, Restoration of Maratha Power in North India
c. Anglo-Maratha Wars, Downfall of the Maratha Power

Unit 3

a. Nature of Maratha Confederacy
b. Civil and Judicial Administration
c. Military Administration

Unit 4

a. Trade and Commerce
b. Social and Economic Conditions
c. Art and Architecture

Books Recommended

English

The Maratha Supremacy R.C. Majumdar and V.G. Dighe
The Founding of Maratha Freedom S.R. Sharma
Study’s in Maratha History A.R. Kulkarni
The Marathas A.R.Kulkarni
New History of the Marathas G.S.Sardesai
Rise of the Peshwas H.N.Sinha
Eighteenth Century Deccan Setu Madhav Pagadi
Glimpses of Maratha Socio-Economic History: K.N. Chitnis
Peshwa Madhav Rao I Bannerjee
Bundelkhand Under the Marathas B.R. Andhare
Maratha Architecture Mate

Marathi, Hindi

Marathi Riyasat (All Volumes) G.S.Sardesai
Peshwa Daftar (All Volumes)
Marathyanchali itihas A.R. Kulkarni and G.H. Khare
Panipat 1761 T.J. Shezwalkar
Peshwa-Nizam Sambandh T.J. Shezwalkar
Marathyacha Samajik, Arthikva Sanasritik Itihas: B.N. Sardesai
Akhercha Peshwa Suman Vaidya
Marathyacha Prashasakiya, Samajikva Artihk Itihas: B.S. Sawant
Marathekaleen Sansthava Vichar: Gaekwad, Hanmane, Sardesai, Thorat
Maratho Ka Nayal Itihas G.S. Sardesai

Paper 4T2 Core State in British India

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

a. Nature of State Apparatus --- Secretary of State in India, India Council, Governor-in-Council
b. Civil Administration - Police, Civil Services
c. Judicial Administration

Unit 2

a. Concepts of Swarajya, Home Rule
b. Dominion Status, Complete Independence
c. Two- Nation Theory

Unit 3

a. British Policy Towards Native States 1857 — 1921
b. British Policy Towards Native States 1921 — 1947
c. Integration of Indian Princely States

Unit 4

a. Making of Indian Constitution - Aims and Objectives
b. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
c. Reorganisation of States

Books Recommended

**English**
Modern India Sumit Sarkar
Modern India Bipan Chandra
Constitutional Development and Indian National Movement R.C. Agrawal
History of Modern India Grover and Grover

**Marathi, Hindi**
BhartiyaRajyaRamavatar Sharma and Sushma Yadav

**Paper 4T3**

Core Elective II – (Only For the students of History)

**A. Economic History of India : 1858 to 1947**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks:80

Unit 1

a. Agricultural Policy
b. Famine Policy
c. Growth of Industries- Cotton, Jute, Iron and Steel

Unit 2

a. Rise of Industrial Labour
b. Trade Union Movement
c. Labour Legislations

Unit 3

a. Nature of External Trade
b. Trade Legislations
c. Drain of Wealth

Unit 4

a. Main Trends in the Movement of Prices
b. Population Growth—Pre and Post Census Estimates
c. Movement of National Income after 1858—Divergent assumptions and estimates

Books Recommended

English

Famines in Colonial India Brahmanand
Economic History of Modern India Girish Mishra
Socio, Cultural and Economic History of India S.C. Raychaudhari
The Economic History of India Tirthankar Roy
Indian Economy Dutt and Sundaram
Indian Economics Jather and Beri
India Today Rajani Palme Dutt

Marathi, Hindi

Bharat ka ArthikItihas Agnes Thakur
Adhunik Bharat ka ArthikItihas Dhanpati Pandey

OR

B . Ecology and Indian Human Societies

Time: Three Hours Full Marks: 80

UNIT- I

 a) Early Human settlement in Indian Sub-continent.
 b) Nature Human Interface; Man’s place in nature- A maker of artifacts, social animal.
 c) Resources used in early societies: Renewable and Non-renewable resources.

UNIT- II

 a) Biodiversity: Meaning and importance; India’s biodiversity; Depletion and conservation; People’s initiatives.
 b) Hunting and Gathering: Introduction; Nature of evidence; Geographical spread; characteristics; Regional variations.
 c) Emergence of Pastoral tradition; Nomadic Pastoralism and Commune/communities; Transition from Nomadic Pastoral tradition to settled Pastoralism.
UNIT -III

a) Resource Management: Soil- Pattern of soil; Land use (Soil conservation), use of Pesticides.
   Forest- Pre-colonial background; the colonial period; Forest policies
   Water- The pre-colonial period; the colonial period, Current issues
       Causes of Spoliation.

b) Dangers to Human society; Famine, Flood, Epidemics.

c) Deforestation; Green House Effect; Global warming, Ozone layer depletion.

UNIT - IV

a) Management of agricultural waste; Urban waste & Industrial waste; India’s role in
   Conventions on Bio-diversity & environmental hazards (UNO, Kyoto, G8, G13)

b) Government’s role in sustainable development; patent alternatives.

c) Role of NGO’s and Peoples’ movements (Chipko, Narmada, Bishnoi movements.)

Books Recommended:-

English-

Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P. Odum
Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy
Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe, M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledgar.
Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms| : P.S. Ramakrishna
Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National Academy of Sciences
Prakriti :Vatsayan
Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R. Sukumar
The state of the Environment : UNEP
Food, Energy and Society : D. Pimental, M. Pimental
Soil Erosion : D. Zachar
Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal & S. Narain
Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies: J.S. Singh
Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S. Ramakrishnan
Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms : P.S. Ramakrishnan
Man and Environment : Irfan Habib
History of Ecology and Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi
Social Ecology, Ramachandra Guha, (ed) Delhi


Hindi

ParisthitievamParyavaran , Harish Chandravyas, PanchshilPrakashan, Jaipur.
ParyavarankiSanskriti ,ShubhraPatva, VagdeviPrakashan, Bikaner.
ParyavarankiRajniti), Lata Joshi, Anamika Publishers&Distributers,2001
Himalaya Bachao, SundarlalPatwa (ed.).

Foundation Course II  (For the students of other disciplines )

Paper II                       Modern India  ( 1857- 1947)

Time: Three Hours Full Marks :80

Unit I

a. Revolt of 1857 – Causes and Effects
b. Causes for the rise of Nationalism, Establishment of Indian National Congress
   c. Moderate Phase.

Unit II

a. Rise of the Extremists
b. Revolutionary Movements
c. Rise of Mahatma Gandhi

Unit III

a. Non Cooperation Movement
b. Civil Disobedience Movement
   c. Quit India Movement
Unit IV

a. Cabinet Mission Plan  
b. Mountbatten Plan  
c. Partition of India

**Books Recommended**

**English**

1. An Advanced History of India *by* R.C. Majumdar, Raychaudhari, K. K. Dutta
2. Modern India *by* Bipan Chandra
3. The Cambridge History of India *by* H.H.Dodwell
4. Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire *by* C. A. Andrews
5. Social Background of Indian Nationalism *by* A. R. Desai
6. From Plassey to Partition *by* Shekhar Bandopadhyaya
7. Social Conditions in Eighteenth Century India *by* Pushpa Suri
8. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance *by* R. C. Majumdar Vol I, II
9. India’s Struggle for Freedom *by* Bipan Chandra
10. Modern India *by* Sumit Sarkar
11. History of Freedom Movement in India (Four Volumes) *by* Tara Chand
12. History of Freedom Movement in India *by* R.C. Majumdar

**Marathi, Hindi**

1. AdhunikBhartachAlitahas 1757-1857 *by* Dr. Vaidya and Dr. Kothekar
2. Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas *by* Bipan Chandra
3. Plassey Se Vibhajan Tak *by* Shekhar Bandopadhyaya
4. Adhunik Bharat *by* Dinanath Varma
5. Adhunik Bharat (1858-1920) : Dr. Suman Vaidya, Dr. Shanta Kothekar
6. AdhunikBharatachAlitahas : Sardesai, Nalwade
7. Adhunik Bharat (1920-1947) : Dr. Vaidya, Dr. Kothekar
8. Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas : R.L. Shukla
Semester IV

Paper 4T4- Core History of Modern Vidarbha (For the students of History only)

Time Three Hours Full Marks :80

Unit 1

a. Formation and Administration of Central Provinces and Berar
b. Sarvajanik Sabha, Gorakshan Sabha, Educational Institutions
c. Congress Sessions – 1891, 1897, 1920

Unit 2

a. Non Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement
b. Quit India Movement – Ashti, Chimur, Yawli
c. First Congress Ministry under Dr. N.B. Khare

Unit 3

a. Separate Vidarbha Movement
b. Dalit Movement
c. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement

Unit 4

a. Social Welfare Activities—Missionary Work, MatruSevaSangh, Anandvan, GurudevSeva Mandal
b. Rashtriya SwayamSevak Sangh
c. Dhamma ChakraPravartan

History of Modern Vidarbha

Books Recommended

English
• Changing Leadership in an Indian Province: Central Provinces and Berar - D.E.U. Baker
• Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh - D.P. Mishra
• History of Educational Development in Vidarbha 1882-1923 - S. Shabbir
• Bhosle Raghuj II of Nagpur - R.K. Dubey
• Janoji Bhosle and his Times - S.G. Kolarkar
• Nagpur Affairs - T.J. Shezwalkar
• Political Ideas and Leadership in Vidarbha - P.L. Joshi
• My Political Memoirs - N.B. Khare
• Glimpses of Freedom Struggle: Politics in C.P. and Berar - S. Johari
• Raghuj II and his Times (1818-1853) - P.P. Joshi
• The Lost Empire - R.P. Pandhey

Marathi, Hindi

Maharashtra teel Congress cha Swatantraya Ladha: Suman Vaidya and Shanta Kothekar
Vidarbhachaitihas Kolarkar and Purandhare
Prachin Bharat va Vidarbha - P.N. Phadke
Nagpur Rajyacha Udaiani Sthapana Prabhakar Gadre
Bhoslekaleen Nagpur - B.R. Andhare
Doosare Raghujji Bhosle B.R. Andhare
Akhercha Nanasaheb Subha Teesare Raghujji Bhosale: B.R. Andhare
Adhunik Vidarbhachaitihas 1847-1950 - N.A. Vakkani
Vaidarbhiya Mahilanche Swatantraya Sangramateel Sahakarya: Dr. Damayanti Pathak
Nagpur Nagari Trishatabdi Granth
Vidarbhachaitihas S.G. Kolarkar, G.M. Purandhare
Adhunik Vidarbha Ka Itihas - N.A. Vakkani
Madhya Prant me Swadheenta Andolan D.P. Mishra
Shukla Abhinandan Granth - Maheshwari Biyani (ed)
Nagpur Nagar evam Swatranta Andolan Nandkishore Vyas
Chandrapurchaitihas A.J. Rajurkar

Nagpurkar Bhosaleyanchi Bakhar Y.M. Kale (ed.)