

**Syllabus of Choice Based Credit System for M.A. in Gandhian Thought
from 2016-2017 onwards**

Semester – I

Paper 1T1 Core- Basic works of Mahatma Gandhi – I

Paper 1T2 Core- Philosophical Foundations of Gandhian Thought-I

Paper 1T3 Core- Gandhian Economic Thought – I

Paper 1T4 Core- Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

Semester – II

Paper 2T1 Core- Basic works of Mahatma Gandhi – II

Paper 2T2 Core- Philosophical Foundations of Gandhian Thought-II

Paper 2T3 Core- Gandhian Economic Thought – II

Paper 2T4 Core- Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

Semester – III

Paper 3T1 Core- Gandhi and His Contemporaries- I

Paper 3T2 Core- Research Methodology

Paper 3T3 Core- Elective I (Only for the students of Gandhian Thought)

A. Satyagraha- I

OR

B. Gandhian Life Style

Paper 3T4 Foudation Course I

A. Gandhian Thought-I(For the students of all disciplines except
Gandhian Thought)

OR

B. Gandhian Approach to Rural Development (For Gandhian Thought
students)

Semester – IV

Paper 4T1 Core- Gandhi and His Contemporaries- II

Paper 4T2 Core- Research Project

Paper 4T3Core- Elective I (Only for the students of Gandhian Thought)

A. Satyagraha- II

OR

B. Gandhian Way of Management

Paper 4T4 Foudation Course II

A. Gandhian Thought-II (For the students of all disciplines except Gandhian Thought)

OR

B. Gandhian Approach to Rural Development-II (For Gandhian Thought students)

Note :

In addition to the theory papers, students will be required to undertake Practical Work also (6 hours per week). They have to spin 500 grams of cotton during each Semester. Otherwise they will not be allowed to appear for the examination.

P. G. Diploma / M.A. Part – I

Semester - I

Paper- 1T 1

Basic Works of Mahatma Gandhi – I

- Unit No. 1** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – I
- Unit No. 2** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – II & III
- Unit No. 3** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – IV
- Unit No. 4** The Story of My Experiments with Truth Part – V

Book Recommended:

1. Gandhi M. K., The Story of My Experiments with Truth, Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.

Paper – 1T2

Philosophical Foundation of Gandhian Thought - I

- Unit No. 1** Common connecting factors or Harmony in Indian Philosophical schools (Samanvaya) – Law of Karma, Moksha, Rebirth, Moral order; Basic concepts underlying Gandhian Thought – Truth, Non-Violence, Purity of Ends and Means.
- Unit No. 2** Features of Ahimsa with special reference to Gandhi – Negative sense of Ahimsa , Positive sense of Ahimsa, Absolute Ahimsa and relative Ahimsa; Structural Ahimsa – Economic equality, Social justice, Exploitation free society, Casteless society
- Unit No. 3** Evolution of Gandhian Thought based on Indian Tradition – Upanishad, Bhagavat Gita, Yoga (Patanjali), Ramayana, Mahabharata
- Unit No. 4** Evolution of Gandhian Thought based on Indian Tradition – Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, Christianity (Sermon on the Mount), Relevance of Gandhian Philosophy today

Books Recommended :

1. Chatterjee, S. C., & Datta, D., An Introduction to Indian Philosophy, University of Calcutta, Calcutta.
2. Radhakrishnan, S., Indian Philosophy, Part – I and Part – II, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
3. Gandhi, M. K., My Religion, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Ramachandran, G., Quest for Gandhi, Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi.
5. Dutt, P. K., Teachings of Mahatma Gandhi, Gandhian Foundation, Gurdaspur.
6. Gandhi, M. K., Hindu Dharma, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
7. Gandhi, M.K., What Jesus Meant to Me, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Socio- Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.

9. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Volume - I, Dattson, Nagpur.
10. Betai, R. S. Gita and Gandhiji, Gujarath Vidyapeeth, Ahmedabad.
11. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Volume I - IV, Anmol, New Delhi.
12. Bharathi, K. S., Mahatma Gandhi, The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.

Paper – 1T3

Gandhian Economic Thought - I

- Unit No. 1** Background of Gandhian Economic Thought and its evolution; Fundamental Principles of Gandhian Economic Thought (Non –Violence, Bread Labour, Simplicity, Human Values); Importance of Gandhian Economics; Place of Gandhian Economics in Indian Economy.
- Unit No. 2** Gandhi’s views regarding Industrial Civilisation of the West, Large – scale Industries, Mechanisation, Concentration; Humanistic Economics.
- Unit No. 3** Gandhi’s views regarding use of Machinery and Power, Technological advancement, Labour Capital relations, Ownership of Property and Trusteeship, Trade Unionism and Workers participation in Management.
- Unit No. 4** Principles underlying Gandhian Plan, Village self-sufficiency, Gandhian concept of Rural Reconstruction, Cow in Village economy, Concept of development- Gandhian and Modern, Concept of Recycling, Relevance of Gandhian Economics today.

Books Recommended:

1. Kriplani, J.B., Gandhian Thought, Punjab University Publication, Chandigarh.
2. Shriman Narayan, Why Gandhian Plan, Somayya Publishers, Mumbai.
3. Gandhi, M.K., Economic and Industrial Life and Relations volume I-II, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Gandhi, M.K., Hind Swaraj, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
5. Gandhi, M.K., My Theory of Trusteeship, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
6. Gupta, S.S., The Economic Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Ashok Publishing House, New Delhi.
7. Kumarappa, J.C., Gandhian Economic Thought, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol. III, Dattsons, Nagpur.

9. Sharma, J. N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Sehgal Publishers, New Delhi.
10. Sharma, R., Gandhian Economics : A Humane Approach, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
11. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Anmol Publications, New Delhi.
12. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi, The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
13. Sharma, J. N., & Dugar B. R., Relative Economics, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
14. Sharma, J. N., Alternative Economics, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.

Paper – 1T4

Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

- Unit No. 1** Influences on Gandhi's Political Thought; Emergence of Gandhi on the Indian Political Scene; Decentralisation; Gandhi's concept of Morality in Politics; State- Concept, Functions, State as an organ of violence, Concept of Non-Violent State.
- Unit No. 2** Gandhi's views on the relationship between Religion and Politics, Gandhi's views on Equality, Liberty, Rights and Duties, Nationalism and internationalism, Sovereignty, Justice.
- Unit No. 3** Political Ideals - Democracy, Communism, Socialism, Anarchism, Swaraj, Gramswaraj, Ramrajya; Gandhi's views on Ideal Society and Democracy.
- Unit No. 4** Panchayat Raj – Concept, organs and relevance; Indian Constitution and Gandhian Ideals; Gandhi and world Government; Party system and its limitations; Gandhi and Parliamentary system.

Books Recommended:

1. Bhattacharya, B., Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi, Calcutta Book House, Calcutta
2. Dhawan, G., The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
3. Varma, V.P. Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi and Sarvodaya, Laxmi Narain Agarwal, Agra
4. Diwakar, R.R., Saga of Satyagraha, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
5. Bharathi ,K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus Publishing House, New Delhi.
6. Dutta, D. K., Social, Moral and Religious Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi – A Critical Analysis, Intellectual Book Corner, New Delhi.
7. Iyer, R.N., The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Oxford University Press, New York.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol.II, Dattsons, Nagpur.
9. Bharathi, K.S., The Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Sharma, J.N., Gandhi's View of Political Power, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

11. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S.Chand & Company, New Delhi.
12. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought Volume I – VI, Anmol, New Delhi.
13. Radhakrishnan, S., Mahatma Gandhi, Hundred years, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
14. Sharma, J.N., Power, Politics and Corruption : A Gandhian Solution, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.

Semester II

Paper-2 T1

Basic Works of Mahatma Gandhi - II

Unit No. 1	Hind Swaraj
Unit No. 2	Constructive Programme
Unit No. 3	Key to Health
Unit No. 4	Village Swaraj

Books Recommended:

1. Gandhi, M.K., Hind Swaraj, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
2. Gandhi, M.K., Constructive Programme: Its Meaning and Place, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi, M.K., Key to Health, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
4. Gandhi, M.K., Village Swaraj, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
5. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millenmium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
7. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Vol. I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.

Paper – 2 T2

Philosophical Foundations of Gandhian Thought – II

- Unit No. 1** Western Influences on Gandhian Thought – Tolstoy, Ruskin, Thoreau, Emerson, Marx
- Unit No. 2** Indian Influences on Gandhian Thought – Gokhale, Raichandbhai, Putlibai, Kasturba, Rambha, Tagore.
- Unit No. 3** Gandhian Ethics – Concept of Morality, Eleven Vows, Varnashrama Dharma, Fasting, Prayer, Religion and Morality, Sarva Dharma Sama Bhava, Vegetarianism.
- Unit No. 4** Metaphysical Foundation of Gandhian Thought – Gandhian Concept of God and Reality, Gandhian Theory about Individual and society, World and Man, Humanism, Relevance of Gandhian Philosophy in Contemporary Times.

Books Recommended:

1. Narasimhan, C. D., Gandhi and the West, Ramachandran Mansangotry university, Mysore.
2. Gandhi, M. K., The Moral Basis of Vegetarianism, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi, M.K., My God, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Varma, S., Metaphysical Foundation of Mahatma Gandhi's Thought, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol. I, Dattson, Nagpur.
6. Chacko, K.C., Metaphysical Implications of Gandhian Thought, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
7. Bharthi, K.S., Socio Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millenmium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
9. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Vol. I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.
10. Tahtinen, Unto, The Core of Gandhiji's Philosophy, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi.

Paper – 2 T3

Gandhian Economic Thought – II

- Unit No. 1** Importance of Village Industries, Household Industries and Cottage Industries in National Economy, Comparative study of Large and Small scale industries, Economics of Khadi, Charkha.
- Unit No. 2.** Basic Principles of Sarvodaya, Sarvodaya Economics, Sarvodaya versus Utilitarianism, Decentralisation, Swadeshi and its present relevance, Self – dependence and Inter – dependence.
- Unit No. 3** Comparative study of Sarvodaya with Capitalism, Communism and Socialism; Bhoodan, Gramdan; Contribution of Jeya Prakash Narayan to Sarvodaya Movements.
- Unit No. 4** Comparative study of the Economic ideas of Karl Marx and Gandhi; Globalisation, Liberalisation and Privatisation; Contribution of Vinoba Bhave to Sarvodaya Movements; Is Indian Economy moving on Gandhian lines.

Books Recommended:

1. Gandhi, M. K., Cent Percent Swadeshi, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
2. Gandhi, M.K., Khadi, Why and How? Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi, M. K., Sarvodaya- Its Principles and Programmes, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
4. Gandhi, M. K., The Ideology of Charkha, Sarva Seva Sangh Prakashan, Varanasi.
5. Jha, S.N., A Critical study of Ganddhan Economic Thought, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra
6. Bharathi, K. S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Vol. III, Dattson, Nagpur.
7. Bharathi, K.S., The Philosophy of Sarvodaya, Indus Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Kumarappa, B., Capitalism, Socialism or Villagism,S. Ganesan & Co, Madras.
9. Kumarappa, J.C., Economy of Permanence, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi.
- 10.Mashruvala, K.G., Gandhi and Marx, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
- 11.Dantwala, M.L., Gandhism Reconsidered, Padma Publication, Bombay.

- 12.Sharma, J.N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Shegal Publishers, New Delhi.
- 13.Sharma, R., Gandhian Economics: A Humane Approach, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
- 14.Sethi, J.D., Gandhi Today, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.

Paper – 2 T4

Social Thought of Mahatma Gandhi

- Unit No. 1** Salient features of Gandhi's social thought; Individual, Society, Relation between individual and society; Women Problems – Dowry, Child Marriage, Widowhood, Purdah, Divorce, Illiteracy.
- Unit No. 2** Varnashrama, Untouchability, Caste system, Racial problems, Antyodaya, Problems of National Language.
- Unit No. 3** Rural backwardness, Class conflict, Leprosy, Prohibition, Population and Birth Control, Women Empowerment.
- Unit No. 4** Gandhi's work for Harijan and Girijan, Communal Harmony, National integration, Social Justice, Social Reconstruction, Relevance of Gandhi's Social Thought.

Books Recommended:

1. Bose, N.K., Studies in Gandhism, Navajivan Ahmedabad.
2. Tandon, V. Social and Political Philosophy of Sarvodaya after Gandhi, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi
3. Unnithan, T. K.N., Gandhi and Social Change, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
4. Bharathi, K.S., Socio Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
6. Gandhi, M. K., Nai Talim, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
7. Desai, A. R., Introduction to Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
8. Madan, G.R., Social Problems in India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi
9. Bharathi, K. S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought Vol. I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.

Semester III

Paper – 3T1

Gandhi and his Contemporaries - I

- Unit no. 1** Life and work of Gandhi and Vinoba, Philosophical thought of Gandhi and Vinoba , Ethical thought of Gandhi and Vinoba, Social Thought of Gandhi and Vinoba.
- Unit No. 2** Political thought of Gandhi and Vinoba, Economic thought of Gandhi and Vinoba, Educational thought of Gandhi and Vinoba, Contribution of Gandhi and Vinoba towards National Development.
- Unit No. 3** Life and work of Gandhi and Nehru, Gandhi and Nehru in Historical Retrospect, Religious thought of Gandhi and Nehru, Leadership of Gandhi and Nehru.
- Unit No. 4** Political thought of Gandhi and Nehru, Economic thought of Gandhi and Nehru, Socialism of Gandhi and Nehru, Contribution of Gandhi and Nehru towards National Development.

Books Recommended

- 1 Varma ,V.P. Modern Indian Political Thought , Laxmi Narain Agarwal, Agra
- 2 Goyal,C.P. Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought : The Moderates and Extremists, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
- 3 Chaudhary R., Gandhi and his Contemporaries, Sterling Publication, New Delhi.
- 4 Bharathi, K.S., Gandhi and Nehru , Indus Publishing House , New Delhi
- 5 Bharathi K.S., Thoughts of Gandhi and Vinoba, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi
- 6 Bharathi K.S., Encyclopedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume.I, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 7 Bharathi K.S., Encyclopedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume.II, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 8 Bharathi K.S., Encyclopedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume. IV, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- 9 Keer,D,Mahatma Gandhi, Popular Prakashan , Bombay

Paper – 3T2

Research Methodology

Unit No. 1	Scientific Social Research, Meaning of Research, Scope of Social Research, Problems of Objectives in Social Research, Formulation of Problem in Social Research, Difficulties of Social Research, Concepts, Hypotheses, Facts and Theory.
Unit No. 2	Formulation of Research Problem – Research Design, General Problems of Measurement, Scientific Method, Review of Literature, Survey Method.
Unit No. 3	Methods of Data collection – Observation, Questionnaire/ Schedule, Interview, Case Study, Documentation.
Unit No. 4	Research Analysis and Processing – Sampling, Data Processing, Data Analysis, Report writing, Ethics in Social Research.

Books Recommended :

1. Bhandarkar, P.L. & Wilkinson, T.S., Methodology and Techniques of Social Research.
2. Simon, J.L., Basic Research Methods in Social Science, Random House, New York
3. Sharma, J.N., Research Methodology: The Discipline and its Dimension, Deep & Deep Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Upagade, V.K., & Shinde, A. K., Research Methodology, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. Galtung, J., Theory and Methods of Social Research, Allen and Unwin, London.
6. Young, P.V., Scientific Social Survey and Research, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
7. Gupta, S.P., Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
8. Vaus, D. A., Survey in Social Research, George Allen & Unwin, London.
9. Lundberg, G.A., Social Research, The Macmillan Company, New York.
10. Goode, W.J & Hatt, P.K., Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill, Tokyo.

Paper – III A

Satyagraha – 3T3(A)

- Unit No. 1** Meaning of Satyagraha , Birth of Satyagraha, Evolution of the concept, Basic precepts of Satyagraha, Satyagraha and Passive Resistance, Satyagraha and Duragraha, Discipline of a Satyagrahi, Civil Disobedience.
- Unit No. 2.** Satyagraha in South Africa, Vykom Satyagraha, Champaran Satyagraha, Bardoli Satyagraha, Salt Satyagraha, Ahmedabad Textile Workers Strike, Satyagraha against Rowlatt Bills.
- Unit No. 3** Satyagraha as a Method of Social Change – Concept of Social Change, Social Change and Social Reconstruction, Marxist Method of Social Change, Satyagraha and Marxist Method: Comparison and Contrast.
- Unit No. 4** Working and Techniques of Satyagraha, Various forms of Satyagraha (Non Co-operation, Civil disobedience, Picketing, Fasting, Strike, Boycott, Hizrat, Dharna), Satyagraha and Democracy, Satyagraha as a Moral Equivalent of War, Some recent experiments of Satyagraha in India and Abroad.

Books Recommended:

1. Gandhi, M.K., Satyagraha, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
2. Gandhi, M.K., Satyagraha in South Africa, Navajivan, Ahmedabad,
3. Diwakar, R.R., Saga of Satyagraha, Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi.
4. Bose, N.K., Studies in Gandhism, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
5. Bharathi,K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi.
6. Gandhi, M.K., Satyagraha : Non – Violent Resistance, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
7. Gandhi, M.K., Science of Satyagraha, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.
8. Dharampal, Civil Disobedience in Indian Tradition, Sarva Seva Sangh, Varanasi.
9. Bharathi, K.S., A Hand Book of Gandhian Thought, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- 10.Sridharani, K., War Without Violence, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.

11. Bhattacharya, B., Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi,
Calcutta Book House, Calcutta.

Paper – 3T3(B)

Gandhian Life Style

- Unit No.1 Roots of Gandhian Style of Life, Truth is God, Harmony between Thought , Word and Deed, Means and ends, Individual Life, Simple Living and High Thinking, Voluntary Poverty, Ascetism and its Benefits, Havoc Wrought by High Standard of Living.
- Unit No.2 Inner Voice, Family Life, Ashram Life, Economic Life, Social Life- Group Life, Village Organisation, Self – sufficiency and Self – reliance.
- Unit No.3 Life Style and Eco System- Theoretical outline, Incidents in the life of Gandhi; Spiritual life – Worship, Prayer, Love of heritage.
- Unit No.4 Gandhian Concept of Man, Gandhian Concept of Humanism, Gandhian Concept of Civilisation, Gandhian Concept of Ram Rajya, Gandhian World view, Unique features of Gandhian life style and its relevance today.

Books Recommended

1. M.K. Gandhi, Ashram Observances in Action, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
2. M.K. Gandhi, From Yeravada Mandir, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
3. M.K. Gandhi, Truth is God, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
4. M.K. Gandhi, Prayer, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
5. M.K. Gandhi, Ethical Religion, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
6. D.G. Tendulkar, Mahatma – Life of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, 8 Volumes, Govt. Of India, Publication Division, New Delhi.
7. Desai, M., Day to Day with Gandhi, 8 Volumes, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
8. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Volume-I, Dattson, Nagpur.
9. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand and Compony, New Delhi.
10. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Volume – I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.
11. Sharma, J.N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Regal, New Delhi.

Paper – 3T4(A) (Foundation Course-1) Gandhian Thought-I

Unit No. 1 Basic Concepts underlying Gandhian Thought – Truth,

Non-violence, Purity of Ends and Means; Gandhian Ethics – Eleven Vows, Varnashrama Dharma, Sarva Dharma Sama Bhava.

Unit No. 2 Fundamental Principles of Gandhian Economic Thought – Non-violence, Bread Labour, Simplicity, Human Values ; Importance of Village and Cottage Industries in National Economy.

Unit No. 3 Emergence of Gandhi on the Indian Political Scene, Gandhi's views on the Relationship between Religion and Politics, Gandhi's views on Equality, Liberty, Rights and Duties.

Unit No. 4 Basic Education, Adult Education, Problems of National Language, Status of Women, Gandhi's work for Harijan and Girijan , Gandhi's drive against Untouchability.

Books Recommended :

1. Gandhi, M.K., My Religion, Navjivan, Ahmedabad.
2. Chacko, K.C., Metaphysical Implications of Gandhian Thought, Mittal, Delhi.
3. Dutt, P.K., Teaching of Mahatma Gandhi, Gandhian Foundation, Gurdaspur.
4. Ramachandran, G., Quest for Gandhi, Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Volume – I, Dattson, Nagpur.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Socio – Religious Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dattson, Nagpur.

Paper – 3T4(B)

Gandhian Approach to Rural Development - I

- Unit No. 1** Origin of Villages, Villages in Rig Vedic Age, Villages in Post – Rig Vedic Age, Indian Villages in British rule, Condition of Indian Villages Today, Self – sufficiency
- Unit No. 2.** History of Rural Development – Evolution of Village Communities in India, Rural Reconstruction before 1952, Recent Approaches to Rural Development, Indian Rural Economy and importance of Rural Development, Problems of Rural society, Concept of Rural Development, Role of Constructive Programme in Rural Development.
- Unit No. 3** Khadi and Village industries – Policy support for Khadi and Village industries, Gandhi and Khadi Movement, Role of Science and Technology in Khadi and Village industries, Constraints before Khadi and Village industries; Problems of Urbanization, Evolution of Cities, Pollution, Gandhian approach to Rural Development
- Unit No. 4** Appropriate Technology, Local energy sources, Role of Rural Banking, Evils of Money Economy, Role of Cooperative sector in Rural Development, Technology and Development, Essential Principles of Co-operation, Problems of Co-operative Movement in Rural Areas.

Books Recommended:

1. Arunachalam, K., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Sarvodaya Illakiya Pannai, Madurai.
2. Desai, A. R., Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
3. Desai, V., A Study of Rural Economics, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
4. Gandhi, M.K. Constructive Programme: Its Meaning and Place, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
5. Madan, G.R., Changing Pattern of Indian Villages, Delhi.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Omsons Publication, New Delhi.
7. Mamoria, C.B., Agricultural Problems of India, New Delhi.
8. Vepa, R.K., New Technology – Gandhian Approach, Gandhi Book House, New Delhi.

9. Pasricha, A., Gandhian Approach to Integrated Rural Development, Shirpa Publications, New Delhi.
10. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company New Delhi.
11. Madan, G.R., Social Problems in India, Allied Publishers New Delhi.

Semester – IV

Paper – 4T1

Gandhi and his Contemporaries – II

- Unit No. 1 Life and work of Gandhi and Ambedkar, Influences on Gandhi and Ambedkar, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Nation and Nationalism, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Philosophy, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Democracy, Contribution of Gandhi and Ambedkar towards National Development
- Unit No. 2 Gandhi and Ambedkar on Society, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Socialism, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Untouchability, Gandhi and Ambedkar on State, Economic Thought of Gandhi and Ambedkar, Gandhi and Ambedkar on Justice and Peace.
- Unit No. 3 Life and work of Gandhi and Tagore, Sources of Influences on Gandhi and Tagore, Gandhi and Tagore on Hindu Muslim unity, Gandhi and Tagore on Education, Gandhi and Tagore on Nature, Relevance of Gandhi's Ideas today.
- Unit No. 4. Gandhi and Tagore on Religion, Gandhi and Tagore on Politics, Gandhi and Tagore on Charkha, Gandhi and Tagore on Non Co-operation Movement, Contribution of Gandhi and Tagore towards National Development, Relevance of Tagore's Ideas today.

Books Recommended:

1. Keer, D., Ambedkar, His Life and Mission, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
2. Keer, D., Mahatma Gandhi, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
3. Bali, D.R., Modern Indian Thought, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Bharathi, K.S., Foundations of Ambedkar Thought, Dattson, Nagpur.
5. Bharathi, K.S.. Encyclopaedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume. 3, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Eminent Thinkers, Volume. 9, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
7. Radhakrishnan, S., The Philosophy of Rabindranath Tagore, Macmillan, London.

8. Thomas, p. Deutsch, K., Political Thought in Modern India, George
New Delhi

Research Project

Each student shall submit a Research Project written under the guidance of one of the teachers in the Department and duly certified by the Head of the Department. The topic selected for research project must be related to Gandhian Thought or work and may be theoretical or practical.

Satyagraha – II

- Unit No.1 Contribution of Thoreau and Tolstoy to the Development of Satyagraha Theory and Practice, Rowlatt Act and Khilapat Movement, Non-Cooperation Movement, Gandhi's Fasts and Marches, Organisation and the Training for Satyagraha, Satyagraha after Gandhi.
- Unit No. 2 Satyagraha in a Totalitarian State, State and Satyagraha, Constructive Programme and Satyagraha, Individual and Collective Satyagraha, Satyagraha in Nuclear Age, Limitations of Satyagraha, Satyagraha in Modern Context.
- Unit No. 3 Peace Keeping and Peace Making, Evolution of United Nations Peace Keeping, Vision of Peace for the 21st Century, Concepts of Peace in Contemporary Peace Studies, Global Problems – Obstacles to Peace; Peace Education, Peace Movements in Western Europe, Gandhian Institutions in India.
- Unit No. 4 Conflict Theory – Conflict Formations, Conflict Life – Cycles, Conflict Transformations; Conflict Resolutions as a Political System, Social Conflicts and their Resolutions, Conflict of Interest, East-West Conflict, Nature of War, Marxist-Leninist Theory of War.

Books Recommended

1. Diwakar, R.R., Satyagraha : Its Technique and History, Hind Kitabs, Bombay.
2. Gene Sharp, Gandhi Wields the Weapon of Moral Power, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
3. Diwakar, R.R., Satyagraha in Action, World Pacifist Meeting, Signet Press, Calcutta.
4. Beitz. C and Herman. T., Peace and War, Fraeman, San Francisco.
5. Boulding , K., Peace and War, Industry Transaction Books.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi.
7. Bouquet, A.C., & Murthy, K.S., Studies in the Problem of Peace, Asia Publishing House, Bombay

8. Galtung, J., Peace by Peaceful Means, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
9. Lentz, T., Towards a Science of Peace Navachetna, Varanasi
10. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
11. Sharma, J.N., Satyagraha: Gandhi's Approach to Conflict Resolution, Concept Publishing House, New Delhi.
12. Dugar, B.R., World Peace and Training in Non – Violence, Deep and Deep Publishers, New Delhi.

Gandhian Way of Management

Unit No. 1 The Concept of Management : Development of Management Thought; The Process of Management – The Process of Decision Making; Planning – The Nature and Purpose of Planning – Objective of Planning – Premises, Policies, Procedures and Methods, Forecasting and Planning – Direction, Co-ordination, Control.

Unit No. 2 Organisation – Nature and Purpose of Internal Organisations – The Nature of Directing – Leadership- Motivation – Morale and Discipline. Organising for Mutual Aid and Sharing as against Organising for Maximisation of Profit For a Few – Management: Oceanic Circle as distinct from the Pyramidal Structure.

Unit No. 3 Distinctive Features of Trusteeship Management: Management in Co-operatives – Trusteeship in Temple Management – Functions of the Board and the Chief Executive. Trusteeship Organisation, a Higher Level of Co-operation.

Unit No. 4 Advantages of Trusteeship over Corporate and State Ownership and Management of Means of Production; Management in Khadi and Village Industries, Gandhian Conceptions of Human Nature, Power, State and Diplomacy. Gandhi's Management of Harijan Sewak Sangh, All India Spinners Association, All India Village Industries Association.

Books Recommended :

1. Gandhi, M.K., Khadi : How and Why, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
2. Arunachalam, K., Khadi Economics: A Few Aspects, Sarvodaya Ilakiya Pannai, Madurai.
3. Narayan, S., Principles of Gandhian Planning,
4. Kripalani, J.B., Politics of Charkha,
5. Gandhi, M.K., Trusteeship, Navajivan, Ahmedabad.
6. Bharathi, K.S., Thoughts of Mahatma, Volume – III, Dattson, Nagpur
7. Bharathi, K.S., Foundations of Gandhian Thought, Dattson, Nagpur

8. Sharma, J.N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Regal, New Delhi.
9. Bharathi, K.S., Encyclopaedia of Gandhian Thought, Volume – I to VI, Anmol, New Delhi.
10. Gandhi, M.K., The Ideology of Charkha, Sarva Seva Sangh Prakashan, Varanasi.
11. Sharma, R., Gandhian Economics: Humane Approach, Deep and Deep, New Delhi

Gandhian Thought-II

- Unit No.1 Meaning of Satyagraha, Birth of Satyagraha, Basic precepts of Satyagraha, Satyagraha and Duragraha, Satyagraha and Passive Resistance, Civil Disobedience.
- Unit No.2 Problems of Rural Society, Gandhian Concept of Rural Development, Role of Constructive Programmes in Rural Development, Panchayat Raj, Community Development, Village Swaraj.
- Unit No.3 Basic Principles of Sarvodaya, Sarvodaya Economics, Decentralisation, Swadeshi, Village Self-sufficiency, Globalisation, Bhoodan, Gramdan.
- Unit No.4 Concept of Peace, Conflict Resolution, Contemporary Peace Movements, Vision of Peace for the 21st Century, Gandhian Institutions in India, Relevance of Gandhian Thought in the Modern Context.

Books Recommended

1. Diwakar, R.R., Satyagraha: Its Technique and History, Hind Kitabs, Bombay.
2. Bharathi, K.S., Satyagraha of Mahatma Gandhi, Indus, New Delhi.
3. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
4. Sharma, J.N., Satyagraha: Gandhi's Approach to Conflict Resolution, Concept, New Delhi.
5. Dugar, B.R., World peace and Training in Non-violence, Deep and Deep, New Delhi.
6. Lentz, T., Towards a Science of Peace, Navachetna, Varanasi.
7. Galtung, J., Peace by Peaceful means, Sage, New Delhi
8. Bharathi, K.S., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Omsons, New Delhi.
9. Jain, S.C., Community Development and Panchayat Raj in India, New Delhi.

10. Arunachalam, K., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Sarvodaya Illakiya Pannai, Madurai.
11. Desai, A.R., Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
12. Bharathi, K.S., The Philosophy of Sarvodaya, Indus, New Delhi.
13. Sharma, J.N., Economic Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Regal, New Delhi.

Gandhian Approach to Rural Development – II.

- Unit No. 1 Gandhian Programmes for Rural Development – Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Rural Industries and Khadi, People’s Participation in Rural Development Programmes; Basic Education, Functional Literacy, Adult Education, Education for a new Social Order.
- Unit No. 2 Nutritional problems, Diet reforms, Rural sanitation, Rural health services, role of NGO’s in rural society.
- Unit No. 3 Micro–planning, Village Swaraj, Democratic Decentralisation, Panchayat Raj, Change of Pattern of Panchayat, Balwantrai Mehta Comittee, Ashok Mehta Comittee, Impact of Panchayat Raj on Rural India.
- Unit No. 4 Community Development, Concept of Integrated Rural Development, Local leadership, Gandhian Approach to Rural Development.

Books Recommended:

1. Bhattacharya, S.N., Community Development : An Analysis of the Programme in India, Calcutta.
2. Mahajan, P.M., & Bharathi, K.S., Foundations of Gandhian Thought, Dattson, Nagpur.
3. Dey, S.K., Panchayat Raj, Bombay
4. Bharathi, K.S., Mahatma Gandhi The Man of the Millennium, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. Bharathi, K.S., Gandhian Approach to Rural Development, Omsons Publications, New Delhi.
6. Jain, S.C., Community Development and Panchayat Raj in India, New Delhi.
7. Sethi, J.D., Gandhi Today, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Gandhi, M.K., Nai Talim, Navajivan, Ahmedabad
9. Sharma, M.L., Gandhi and Democratic Decentralisaton in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

